







# ANNUAL REPORT 2011

# G I G A

German  Institute of Global and Area Studies  
Leibniz-Institut für Globale und Regionale Studien

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German  Institute of Global and Area Studies  
Leibniz-Institut für Globale und Regionale Studien

-  Institute of African Affairs
-  Institute of Asian Studies
-  Institute of Latin American Studies
-  Institute of Middle East Studies

The GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies is the largest German research institute for area studies and comparative area studies and is also among the largest in Europe. It is publicly funded and is a foundation under the civil law of the Free and Hanseatic City of Hamburg.

The GIGA's main priority is research on political, economic and social circumstances and developments in Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Middle East. It produces high-quality work related to regional, interregional and global issues.

In addition, the institute supports the advancement of junior researchers, provides expert advice to politicians and the business sector, and promotes the transfer of knowledge to the media and civil society. It makes information available through international research discussions, open forums and publications.

Acting President: Prof. Dr. Detlef Nolte

Chairman of Board of Trustees: Dr. Kristina Böhlke

Chairman of Academic Advisory Board: Prof. Dr. Jürgen Rüland

## Imprint

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The GIGA's annual report is available at [www.giga-hamburg.de/about](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/about), where detailed information about the institute's activities and research programmes can also be found.

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# Preface

The year 2011 brought many changes to the GIGA. Our president since 2004, Professor Robert Kappel, retired in September 2011. Without his commitment and leadership at the GIGA, becoming one of Europe's leading research institutes in comparative area studies would have been difficult.

When Robert Kappel arrived at what was then called the German Overseas Institute, we asked ourselves what it would take for him to alter our course. The situation here resembled that of Greece today: We were nearly shattered; we had to cut our budget; it was not clear whether our funders would continue to finance us; and there was a real risk that the institute might be shut down.

I would like to take this opportunity to thank Robert Kappel in the name of the staff for his dedicated work as GIGA president. Several aspects of his professional history were of importance to the institute. He was an expert on a continent – Africa – that had for many years been perceived as hopeless, but had, however, taken a positive turn in the preceding decade. As a long-time researcher at the Institute of Shipping Economics and Logistics in Bremen, he knew how to handle storms und circumnavigate cliffs. As a former handball player, he had the necessary punch for this challenging task. Moreover, Robert Kappel was a specialist in value chains, so we hoped that he would boost the value of our institute. All these qualities proved necessary and useful in shaping the GIGA, a project I think he accomplished very successfully.



*Prof. Dr. Detlef Nolte  
Acting President of the GIGA*



*Prof. Dr. Robert Kappel,  
President emeritus*

As part of the reform process it was very important to create a new corporate identity for the GIGA. In this regard Robert Kappel's efforts were particularly effective. When he left the presidency, there was a broad consensus that the GIGA should continue on the trajectory he had initiated.

Robert Kappel had very high standards and could be quite demanding as president. However, he also managed to communicate that although science is hard work, it is gratifying work and that a researcher at the GIGA is in a privileged position. We are pleased that Robert Kappel will remain at the GIGA as president emeritus and senior research fellow so that we can draw on his expertise and experience.

The year 2011 also saw political change in Hamburg in the aftermath of the February 2011 elections. Second Mayor and Senator for Science and Research, Dr. Dorothee Stapelfeldt, has assured the GIGA that the institute's financial perspective for the coming years is sound, for which we are very grateful. We likewise thank the Hamburg Ministry of Science and Research and the Federal Foreign Office for their close cooperation and financial support. Last but not least, I would like to thank the entire GIGA staff for their contributions and commitment.

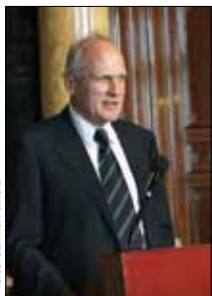
A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to be 'D. Nolte', written in a cursive style.

*Prof. Dr. Detlef Nolte  
Acting President of the GIGA*

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# GIGA 2011 — Highlights



Photos: Janina Pawelz

*Prof. Dr. Robert Kappel and the audience at his farewell celebration*

## President's Farewell

Prof. Dr. Robert Kappel, president of the GIGA from 2004 to 2011, retired on 30 September. On 27 September the Senate of the Free and Hanseatic City of Hamburg held a reception to pay tribute to the achievements Robert Kappel made for Hamburg as a centre of academics and research. Until a replacement for Robert Kappel is hired, Prof. Dr. Detlef Nolte will hold the office of acting president.

■ <http://staff.en.giga-hamburg.de/kappel>

## PEGNet 2011 International Conference

The Poverty Reduction, Equity, and Growth Network's (PEGNet) 2011 conference, entitled "Poor Countries, Poor People, and the New Global Players," was held at the GIGA on 7–9 September. The conference provided a platform for high-level dialogue between development researchers, practitioners and policy-makers. It was co-organised by the GIGA, the Kiel Institute for the World Economy (IfW), and the Gesellschaft für internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ) on behalf of the German Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), and was funded by the KfW Development Bank and the Courant Poverty Research Centre at the University of Göttingen.



Photo: Janina Pawelz

*Opening event of the 2011 PEGNet conference*

■ [www.pegnet.ifw-kiel.de](http://www.pegnet.ifw-kiel.de)



## Night of Knowledge

On 29 October the GIGA opened its doors to visitors for the "Fourth Night of Knowledge" in Hamburg. GIGA researchers gave lectures on the topic "Between Democracy and Autocracy – Political Dynamics in Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Middle East." The GIGA libraries were also open to the public for the evening.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/nachtdeswissens2011](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/nachtdeswissens2011)



Photos: GIGA, Jemima Pawelz



Award-winning GIGA researchers: Prof. Dr. Anja Jetschke, Jun.-Prof. Dr. Juliane Brach and André Bank (l-r)

## Awards

Three GIGA staff members won awards in recognition of their research: Anja Jetschke won the 2011 Cecil B. Currey Book Award from the Association of Third World Studies for her book *Human Rights and State Security. Indonesia and the Philippines*; André Bank won the Dissertation Award from the German Middle East Studies Association (DAVO) for his doctoral dissertation “Regional Wars and Local Orders in the Middle East: Iraq, Palestine, and New Forms of Domination in Jordan”; and Juliane Brach won the Best Paper Award at the international conference

“Emerging Research Paradigms in Business and Social Sciences” in Dubai for her paper “International Entrepreneurship in the MENA Region” (co-author: Wim Naudé).

■ [www.upenn.edu/pennpress/book/14796.html](http://www.upenn.edu/pennpress/book/14796.html)

## Exhibition at the Hamburg City Hall “Global Hotspots – Regional Insights – Political Decisions”

In September 2011 the GIGA introduced itself to the broader public through an exhibition in the lobby of the Hamburg City Hall. The overview, in words and pictures, of the institute’s work ranged from current research projects and recent publications to the GIGA’s political consultation work and its support for the advancement of junior researchers.



Photo: Jemima Pawelz

Visitors at the GIGA’s exhibition in the Hamburg City Hall



Photo: Christine Berg

IAS with a stand and publications at the AAS/ICAS

## GIGA’s Asia Journals at AAS/ICAS 2011 Conference

The GIGA promoted its two peer-reviewed Asia journals at the first joint conference of the US-based Association for Asian Studies and the International Convention of Asia Scholars, held in Honolulu (Hawaii) from 31 March to 3 April. The editors of the *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs (JCCA)* and the *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs (JCSAA)* ran a series of panels and hosted a reception as well as meetings of the respective editorial boards. A special highlight was the JCSAA panel “Aberration or Adaption? Illiberal Democracy in Southeast Asia” featuring F. Fukuyama, L. Diamond, D. Emmerson (all at Stanford), M. Buente (GIGA), M. Thompson (Hong Kong), and B. Subianto (Harvard).

■ [www.CurrentChineseAffairs.org](http://www.CurrentChineseAffairs.org)

■ [www.CurrentSoutheastAsianAffairs.org](http://www.CurrentSoutheastAsianAffairs.org)

The independence of South Sudan in July was the major landmark event in sub-Saharan Africa in 2011. After decades of a secessionist war and a prolonged peace process, a new state was finally born. However, it soon became clear that ongoing animosities



Photo: Momen Barthech

*Dr. Andreas Mehler  
Director of the IAA*

between the North and the South, plus internal divisions within the South, meant there would not be an end to the widespread violence. Kenya's military intervention in Somalia and the upsurge of Islamist terror activities in Nigeria were new elements of violence and threatened relations between religious groups in both countries.

The repercussions of the Libyan crisis south of the Sahara – including the massive reflux of migrants, doubts about the sustainability of Libyan investment, and an increase in the circulation of small weapons – had a destabilising effect on, for example, Mali and Niger, though many of these could be contained.

Zambia's exemplary democratic elections, which led to a change in government, contrasted with many deeply flawed elections (e.g. in DR Congo and Central African Republic). The latter, together with the post-electoral crisis in Côte d'Ivoire, which triggered a short but bloody civil war, showed that democracy is still not the "only game in town" on the continent. Following a UN Security Council resolution on Libya, a similar resolution was passed for Côte d'Ivoire and opened the way to military intervention. The Ivorian crisis was "solved" with UN peacekeepers' and French troops' decisive support for the former rebel army, loyal to Alassane Ouattara. It ended with the arrest of former president Laurent Gbagbo.

The International Criminal Court (ICC) in The Hague played an important role in the domestic politics of an increasing number of African countries. After DR Congo, CAR and Uganda, it was Kenya's

turn: the political fate of two major leaders (William Ruto, Uhuru Kenyatta) appeared to be intrinsically connected to the outcome of ongoing investigations by the ICC into their role in the post-electoral crisis of early 2008. When Ivorian authorities transferred Gbagbo to The Hague shortly before parliamentary elections, this could only be interpreted as a step against national reconciliation. All forms of "international" and "transitional" justice were of course signs of the failure of the formal judicial systems. However, the former were also not exempt from suspicions of political instrumentalisation. An African woman, Fatou Bensouda of Gambia, became the ICC general prosecutor at year's end. Liberia's President Ellen Johnson-Sirleaf and her compatriot Leymah Gbowe (a peace activist) received this year's Nobel Peace Prize (along with Yemenite Tawakkol Karman). The disclosure of the jury's decision came less than a week before presidential elections in Liberia, leaving a bad aftertaste of political intrusion into domestic affairs.

These and other issues were discussed by GIGA researchers at conferences, in the media, and in other publications.

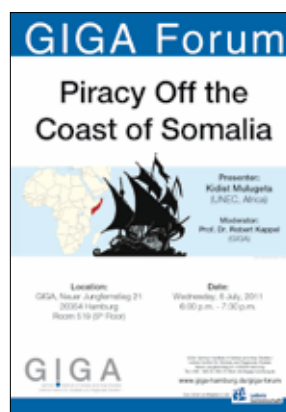


Photo: S. Jamin/Pewitz

*GIGA Forum: "Piracy Off the Coast of Somalia", 6 July 2011, Kidist Mulugeta, UNCEC, Africa*



### Third Party–Funded Projects

The institute's staff conducted a number of overarching cross-regional projects where African cases were compared with other world regions. This was particularly the case for specific projects on "Judicial Independence in New Democracies: Comparative Perspectives" (Leibniz Association/Joint Initiative for Research and Innovation; A. Mehler), "Ineffective Sanctions?: External Sanctions and the Persistence of Autocratic Regimes" (Fritz Thyssen Foundation; M. Basedau/C. von Soest), and "Religion and Civil War: On the Ambivalence of Religious Factors in Sub-Saharan Africa" (Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ); M. Basedau).

Additional projects with a clear Africa focus were also implemented:

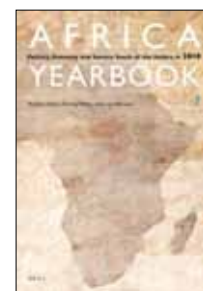
- "The Local Arena of Power-Sharing" (DFG; A. Mehler, F. Zanker)
- "Entrepreneurial Chinese Migrants" (DFG; L. Marfaing, K. Giese, A. Thiel)
- "Hybrid Regimes in Africa" (DFG; G. Erdmann, S. Elischer, A. Stroh)
- "Large-Scale Agricultural Investments and Sustainable Development" (German Ministry of Education and Research; J. Lay, K. Nolte)

Further third party–funding was secured for projects on the inclusiveness of power-sharing (DFG), insti-

tutions for sustainable peace (Leibniz Association/Joint Initiative for Research and Innovation), and the banking sector (DFG). These were set to begin in early 2012.

### Publications

The dynamic development of download figures for our refereed journal *Africa Spectrum* – more than 26,000 downloads, representing an increase of 52 per cent – confirmed that our aspirations of placing the journal in the top league of African studies journals have been successful. *Africa Spectrum* is published in cooperation with the Dag-Hammar-skjöld Foundation (DHF) in Uppsala/Sweden (co-editors: A. Mehler/H. Melber). The seventh edition of the *Africa Yearbook* was published collaboratively by GIGA (A. Mehler), the African Studies Centre (K. van Walraven) and the DHF (H. Melber) through Brill Academic Publishers.



*Africa Yearbook 2010*

In 2011, IAA staff members published articles in peer-reviewed journals, including the *Journal of Modern African Studies*, *Party Politics*, *Third World Quarterly*, *Democratization*, and *Terrorism and Political Violence*.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/iaa](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/iaa)

#### Local Arenas of Power-Sharing

Power-sharing processes produce highly varied outcomes. Frequently, especially at the local level, insecurity persists; the sharing of national power does not lead to a territorially uniform and locally meaningful peace process. Which variants of power-sharing are adequately adapted to national and local circumstances? In Burundi, DR Congo, Liberia and Kenya – all of which have recently seen power-sharing agreements to end war or a violent post-electoral crisis – two local arenas that had been affected by violence were selected in each country and focus group discussions plus elite interviews were conducted in 2011.

Project period: 2011–2013; funding: German Research Foundation (DFG).

On 11 March 2011, Japan experienced a triple catastrophe when a 9.0-magnitude earthquake off the coast resulted in a tsunami that claimed over 25,000 lives. The tsunami also hit a nuclear power plant in Fukushima prefecture, and three reactors experienced a full meltdown. Suboptimal crisis management led to a decline in support for the government headed by Naoto Kan, who was replaced by Yoshihiko Noda – Japan's third prime minister since the DPJ took power in 2009.



*Prof. Dr. Patrick Köllner  
Director of the IAS*

While the triple catastrophe drove Japan into negative growth, other Asian economies were able to maintain (or regain) their growth trajectories in spite of the impact of the financial and economic crises in Europe and the US. China continued to internationalise the renminbi and to shore up its foreign currency reserves. An economic cooperation framework agreement between the PRC and Taiwan was enacted, underlining the rapprochement of the “two Chinas” in recent years. Against the background of the “Arab Spring”, nervous authorities in China reacted to small-scale protests in Beijing with repressive measures. However, the government also promised improved “social management”.

The Republic of Korea enacted a free trade agreement with the EU and ratified the long-stalled FTA with the US. Citizens in Seoul elected a non-party-candidate mayor in 2011, while North Korean citizens had no say in who would succeed Kim Jong Il after his death in December. His third son, Kim Jong Un, was pronounced the new supreme leader. In South Asia, the US's killing of Osama Bin Laden, who had apparently resided in Pakistan for a number of years, not only soured US–Pakistan relations but also highlighted Pakistan's mounting internal problems. India's economy, which still grew substantially in 2011, began

to stutter, while high-level corruption scandals prompted a countrywide anti-corruption movement into action. The most remarkable developments in South-east Asia took place in Myanmar, where the military-backed government initiated a number of unexpected political and economic liberalisation measures, as well as attempting to come to terms with rebel armies operating in the periphery of the multi-ethnic nation.

**Research Projects**

Ongoing third party-funded research in 2011 included an EU project on the international science and technology strategies of Southeast Asian countries and a project funded by the Federal Ministry of Education and Research on ideological change and regime legitimacy in China. Three other third party-funded projects – on education and the well-being of children in India, on China's role in Southeast Asia, and on the visual representation of North Korea – were successfully concluded in 2011. Two new projects, one on Chinese migrants and petty African entrepreneurs, funded by the German Research Foundation, and another on South Korea's international role, funded by the Korea Foundation, were started. IAS research fellows also obtained funding for two new research projects, one on employment and education and another on the effects of failed meditation.

## Research Projects

**Personnel Matters, International Exchanges and Doctoral Training**

Patrick Köllner formally became the director of IAS and a professor of political science at the University of Hamburg in July 2011. A. Jetschke and M. Prys joined IAS as senior research fellows, shoring up the institute's expertise on Southeast Asia and India. N. Noesselt joined the institute as a research fellow with a focus on China's political system and international relations. K. Mau and C. Haasnoot, whose work focuses on macroeconomic issues in Asia, joined the institute as junior research fellows. J.-K. Liu, who had worked for many years on China's leadership, retired

## Personnel Matters, International Exchanges and Doctoral Training

**Page-Footer**



Photo: Wilma Villiers

Fellows of the Transatlantic Academy discussed the rise of Asian powers with GIGA experts, 8 June 2011

in 2011. A. Ufen took leave to become acting chair of political science at the University of Nuremberg-Erlangen. In 2011 GIGA signed cooperation agreements with Fudan University in Shanghai and the China Foreign Affairs University in Beijing. IAS staff members presented papers and organised panels at, among others, the general conferences of the Association for Asian Studies (AAS), the International Studies Association and the European Consortium for Political Research. M. Bondes and S. Heep organised a workshop on governance issues in contemporary China. Senior IAS staff members supervised eight doctoral students within the framework of GIGA's doctoral programme. IAS junior research fellows N. Godehardt and D. Shim submitted their PhD theses.

## Publications

IAS researchers published articles in peer-reviewed journals such as the *Journal of International Relations and Development*, *Social Indicators Research* and *West European Politics*. M. Bunte co-edited a volume on the governance crisis in Southeast Asia (Palgrave Macmillan), and S. Destradi published her dissertation on India's foreign policy in South Asia (Routledge). Periodicals included the 2011 edition of the yearbook *Korea – Politics, Economy and Society* (Brill), the *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs* and the *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs*. To promote its journals, IAS organised several panels for the AAS conference in Honolulu.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/ias](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/ias)

## New Research Project “Entrepreneurial Chinese Migrants and Petty African Entrepreneurs: Local Impacts of Interaction in Urban West Africa (Ghana and Senegal)”

In recent years a steady stream of Chinese entrepreneurs has entered already contested markets in Africa's urban centres as new providers of goods and services. Their economic activities are impacting the host countries deeply. Through a comparison of Ghana and Senegal, the project studies Chinese and



Photo: Karsten Giese  
Chinese migrants' shop in Africa

local economic actors' strategies and modes of interaction with each other, and the resulting impact on social processes at the local level. This examination includes gendered strategies and the influence of social organisations, as well as modes of cohabitation, collaboration, competition, and/or conflict between these two heterogeneous social groups. By paying special attention to the creative potential these processes hold with regard to social change, innovation, and development from below, the project's overall goal is to understand the influence of Chinese entrepreneurs as new economic and social actors on the social dynamics and reordering within urban African societies.

Project period: 2011–2012; funding: German Research Foundation (DFG).

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/chinafrique](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/chinafrique)

While the upheavals in the Arab world put the media's spotlight on the Middle East in 2011, it was sustained economic growth and political stability that brought South America and its leading economy, Brazil, renewed global attention. In September the European Union and the Latin American & Caribbean states inaugurated the EU-LAC Foundation, intended to give higher profile to biregional relations. Located in GIGA's home city of Hamburg, the EU-LAC Foundation quickly established fluid working relations with the ILAS.

At the national level, the German Foreign Office addressed the region's new significance in a Latin America concept paper in August 2011. Within the



Photo: Werner Barboeth

*Prof. Dr. Detlef Nolte  
 Director of the ILAS*

framework of the German-Brazilian Year of Science, Technology and Innovation, the GIGA hosted the first "Dialogforum Brasilien", an initiative to establish long-term cooperation between key social science research centres in both countries. In a unique cross-fertilisation between academia and real-life politics, two ILAS junior research fellows, C. Stolte and N. Hess, were chosen for a year-long work stay at the Foreign Office, where they contributed to executive foreign policy-making while at the same time gaining unique insights into the practical politics of their dissertation topics.

## Academic Networks and Events

As chair institution of the German Association for Research on Latin America (ADLAF), GIGA hosts the organisation's secretariat and has been actively engaged in organising the biannual conference, to be held in 2012. In 2011 the ILAS also held the presidency of the Euro-Latin American Network on Governability for Development (RedGob), which held a conference entitled "Violence, Public Security and Human Rights"

Dr. Bert Hoffmann was named acting director of the ILAS in October 2011, when ILAS Director Prof. Dr. Detlef Nolte took over as acting GIGA president until a permanent successor to Prof. Dr. Robert Kappel takes office.

B. Hoffmann holds a doctorate in political science from the Freie Universität Berlin.



Photo: GIGA

*Dr. Bert Hoffmann  
 Acting Director of the ILAS*

in Bergen (Norway) in October. In the context of the European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR), where M. Llanos is one of the two co-speakers of the Section on Politics in Latin America, the GIGA co-organised an 8-panel section entitled "Latin American Democracies in Comparative Perspective" at the 2011 ECPR General Conference. The ILAS is also a lead organiser of the ECPR summer school on Latin American politics, which successfully held its first session in Salamanca, Spain, from 29 June to 8 July.

Other academic events organised by the ILAS included the fifth annual workshop of REPLA (Red Europea de Política Latinoamericana), a network of graduate students jointly organised by GIGA and the universities of Salamanca, Oxford, Bogota, Bergen, and Sciences Po (Paris), which was held at the GIGA from 14 to 16 September. The ILAS also organised an academic workshop entitled "The State and Organized Crime in Latin America & Europe", which took place at the GIGA from 30 September to 1 October, and a conference entitled "Strategic Reactions of Secondary Powers in South America" in Caracas, Venezuela on 1 December.

In 2011 visiting scholars at the ILAS included two Humboldt fellows, M. Dewey (Buenos Aires) and L. Renno (Brasilia), as well as A. Costa Vaz (Brasilia), J. Villaveces (Bogota), C. Wright (Salamanca), and P. Nacht (Buenos Aires).

## Projects

ILAS staff are engaged in numerous cross-regional projects within the GIGA's four research programmes. A number of projects, however, deal primarily with Latin America. These include a third party-funded project entitled "The Political Economy of Legislative Malapportionment in Latin America" (FAPESP São Paulo Research Authority; J. Gordin), in cooperation with Brazil's Getulio Vargas Foundation (FGV). ILAS is also a core institution in the Berlin-based, BMBF-funded "desiguALdades.net" research network, of which B. Hoffmann is an executive board member.

Four GIGA researchers successfully defended their doctoral theses in 2011: O. Argueta, with a thesis on Private Security and its Effects on Democracy in Guatemala; U. Capdepón, on Politics of Memory and Dictatorial Legacies in Spain and Chile; S. Huhn on Crime in Costa Rica; and P. Peetz on Societal Discourse and State Policy towards Youth Gangs in Honduras.

## Publications

ILAS researchers published articles in leading international journals:

- Flandes, D., India, Brazil and South Africa (IBSA) in the New Global Order: Interests, Strategies and Values of the Emerging Coalition, in: *International Studies*, 46, 4, 401–421.

- Flandes, D., Brazil's Vision of the Future Global Order, in: *Contexto Internacional*, 32, 2, 403–436.
- Mähler, A., Oil in Venezuela: Triggering Conflicts or Ensuring Stability? A Historical Comparative Analysis, in: *Politics & Policy*, 39, 4, 583–611.
- Peetz, P., Youth Violence in Central America: Discourses and Policies, in: *Youth & Society*, 43, 4, 1459–1498.
- Schilling-Vacaflor, A., Bolivia's New Constitution: Towards Participatory Democracy and Political Pluralism?, in: *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, 90, 3–22.

In 2011, ILAS researchers produced seven GIGA Working Papers as well as 12 short analyses of the continent's political and economic trends, published in the monthly GIGA Focus Lateinamerika series. Two ILAS dissertations were published with Nomos publishers (Baden-Baden):

- Huhn, S., *Kriminalität in Costa Rica: Zur diskursiven Konstruktion eines gesellschaftlichen und politischen Problems*, 352 pp.
- Schilling-Vacaflor, A., *Recht als umkämpftes Terrain. Die neue Verfassung und indigene Völker in Bolivien*, 290 pp.

The *Journal of Politics in Latin America (JPLA)*, established in 2009 as an Open Access peer-reviewed scholarly journal, has within a few years become a leading international venue for excellent political science research on Latin America. The more than 14,700 article downloads in 2011 testify to the journal's impact in the academic community.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/ilas](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/ilas)

### Judicial (In)dependence in New Democracies.

#### Courts, Presidents and Legislatures in Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa

Over the past 30 years judicial institutions have gained power and autonomy in the democracies that have emerged in Latin America and Africa. The review powers of the third branch of government have been enhanced and the institutional protection of judicial independence increased. A major research project launched by GIGA in 2011 explores the empirical reality of judicial independence in six new democracies in South America (Argentina, Chile, and Paraguay) and West Africa (Benin, Mali, and Senegal). Funded with close to €500,000 euros from the Leibniz Association/Joint Initiative for Research and Innovation and directed by M. Llanos, the project brings together a team of four GIGA researchers with both Latin America and Africa expertise. In its investigation of the factors that determine the respect for judicial autonomy (or the lack thereof), the cross-regional comparison will also shed light on a fundamental concern of area studies: To what extent does the context of different world regions result in markedly different political trajectories and institutional arrangements?

Project period: 2011–2014; funding: Leibniz Association/Joint Initiative for Research and Innovation.

In 2011 almost the entire world was mesmerised by developments in the Middle East, which began in December 2010 with the self-immolation of the Tunisian street vendor Mohamed Bouazizi and which later became known as the “Arab Spring” – after the spirit



Photo: Werner Barthech

Prof. Dr. Henner Fürtig  
Director of the IMES

of Bouazizi’s act of desperation had lit a fuse across the region that swept away long-standing autocrats such as the Tunisian and Egyptian presidents Ben Ali and Mubarak and Libyan leader Gadhafi. A regional order frozen in place since the era of triumphant Arab nationalism finally thawed. Yet dreams of a domino effect that would make the whole Middle East democratic by the end of the year proved premature. On the contrary, in a lot of countries the status quo prevailed; some Middle Eastern regimes withstood the revolts; and in some countries extremely violent civil wars broke out.

In analysing these new developments, the IMES had the advantage of its long-term and in-depth research in the fields of authoritarianism, democratisation and political reform. This became especially important when looking for the reasons for the absence of a domino effect in the “Arab Spring”. Here, for instance, the differences between regional transitional processes – such as those between Arab monarchies and Arab republics – became increasingly evident. All in all, the viewpoint that the “Arab Spring”, though it was a political earthquake in 2011, is a project whose gestation spans not months or even years, but probably decades was strengthened.

Other IMES research areas such as internal security and crime, Israeli and Palestinian/Middle East conflict, and economic transformation and innovation processes continued to be highly relevant, whereas others, such as the reconfiguration of the regional

system or political Islam/Islamism, became much more important. In the context of the regional system, the new or at least altered roles of Turkey and Iran during and after the “Arab Spring” are of special interest, whereas the research on Islamism provides the background for analyses of the remarkable performance of Islamist parties in elections since the beginning of 2011.

## Publications

Most of the research undertaken in 2011 found its way into prominent journals and books, which included the following:

- Fürtig, H., *Al-hālafāt ad-dūwalīyya bisha’an al-‘aqūbāt ‘alā Īrān: al-wilāyāt al-mutahida, al-itihād al-ūrūbī, rūsīyya wa’l-sīn* (International Reactions to the Sanctions against Iran: USA, EU, Russia, China), in: *Sharqnameh*, Cairo, 8, 27–43.
- Mattes, H., *Die Beziehungen der Maghrebstaaten zur Türkei. Die Dominanz wirtschaftlicher Interessen*, in: S. Faath (ed.), *Die Zukunft arabisch-türkischer Beziehungen*, Baden-Baden: Nomos, 235–256.
- Richter, T., *Autoritäre Herrschaft, materielle Ressourcen und Außenwirtschaftsreformen: Marokko, Tunesien, Ägypten und Jordanien im Vergleich*, Wiesbaden: VS-Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.

As in previous years, the IMES published 12 issues of the GIGA Focus Nahost and contributed to the continuation of the GIGA Working Papers.

## Third Party–Funded Projects

As third party–funded projects have become more and more important for the GIGA’s academic work and reputation, the IMES has increased its efforts to win external funding. Success was achieved in institutional funding, but was especially welcome in the form of competitive funding such as that from the DFG (Stability and Change of Authoritarian Regimes: A Systematic Comparison of Institutional and Material Conditions; T. Richter, V. Lucas et al.) and from the Fritz Thyssen Foundation (Middle East Monarchies:

A Configurational Comparison of Breakdown and Survival since 1945; A. Bank, T. Richter).

### Conferences and Knowledge Transfer

IMES members attended numerous national and international conferences and workshops in 2011. The IMES as such was especially well represented at the eighteenth international congress of the German Middle East Studies Association (DAVO) in Berlin, where

In congruence with GIGA's overall ambitions to act both as a research institute and a think tank, the IMES continued to share its research results with the political and economic communities. Due to the "Arab Spring", many more interviews were given to leading media outlets than in previous years. The IMES also contributed to GIGA's teaching activities by holding regular seminars and lectures at the universities of Hamburg and Copenhagen.



*GIGA Forum: "Upheaval in the Arab World", 8 February 2011, GIGA researcher Annette Ranko (l.) and the audience (r.)*

it organised the double-panel "Political Upheavals in the Middle East and North Africa: Transformation and Regional Reception". H. Fürtig, A. Ranko, A. Bank, T. Richter and S. Rosiny presented papers.

In addition, IMES hosted an international workshop in Hamburg focused on the question of whether a regional power might re-emerge in the Middle East in the wake of the "Arab Spring". Colleagues from Egypt, Turkey, Iran, Israel and Saudi Arabia tried – together with H. Fürtig, S. Rosiny, A. Ranko and T. Richter – to develop at least preliminary answers.

### Personnel Updates

Viola Lucas began working for the IMES at the beginning of the year. She has a background in both economics and political science, and is studying the underlying conditions for the stability of authoritarian regimes. She is also working on her doctoral thesis.

On 1 March, Annette Ranko joined the IMES. Her research focuses on political Islam, social movements and state-society relations, especially in Egypt and Yemen.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/imes](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/imes)

### Resilient Arab Monarchies

The Arab Revolt 2011 has transformed the political landscape in the Middle East in unforeseeable ways. Despite this new political dynamism, it is striking that the eight ruling Arab monarchies (in Jordan, Morocco, Saudi Arabia and the smaller Gulf states) have proven particularly resilient and might eventually – and somewhat ironically – turn out to be the winners of the regional watersheds. Equipped with particular state-building and religious legitimacy, pluralist forms of royal family inclusion, Western military support, and (partly) vast oil and gas resources, they have – so far – successfully managed the mass demonstrations.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/arab-fruehling](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/arab-fruehling)

# Research Programme 1: Legitimacy and Efficiency of Political Systems



In 2011, research teams 1 and 2 were further consolidated and undertook a number of third party-funded projects; research team 3, formed in 2010, submitted its first project application. There is now a more even distribution of researchers among the research teams (RTs), and all three have continued to generate ideas for new research projects and to prepare various additional proposals for third-party funding.

## RP 1 Research Teams:

1. Persistence and Change in Non-Democratic Regimes  
Spokesperson: T. Richter
2. Law and Politics  
Spokesperson: M. Llanos
3. Participation and Representation in the Context of Inequality  
Spokespeople: A. Ufen/G. Erdmann

## Third Party-Funded Projects

In January, T. Richter began research on the German Research Foundation (DFG)-funded project “Stability and Change in Authoritarian Regimes: A Systematic Comparison of Institutional and Material Influencing Factors”, and in June M. Llanos and her team (A. Stroh, C. Heyl, C. Tibi Weber) began a four-year cross-regional project entitled “Judicial (In)dependence in New Democracies. Courts, Presidents and Legislatures in Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa” and funded by the Leibniz Association. In July, A. Bank and T. Richter received a Fritz Thyssen grant for their project “Middle East Monarchies: A Configurational Comparison of Breakdown and Survival since 1945”.

Three other third party-funded projects continued their research: the DFG-sponsored “Causes of Hybrid Regimes in Sub-Saharan Africa – A Systematic Comparison” (G. Erdmann, S. Elischer, A.

Stroh), which covers six African countries; the project “Ideological Change and Regime Legitimacy in China” (H. Holbig, M. Bondes, S. Heep), sponsored by the Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF); and the DFG-funded project “Persistence and Change of Neopatrimonialism in Various Non-OECD Regions” (C. von Soest, N. Korte, K. Bechle). The last project was completed in 2011.



Dr. Gero Erdmann  
Head of the RP 1

## International Conferences/Workshops

The members of the research programme (RP) attended numerous national and international conferences and workshops, including the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association in Seattle (G. Erdmann, T. Richter, A. Ufen), and the European Consortium for Political Research conference in Reykjavik (M. Bünthe, J. Gordin, B. Hoffmann, M. Llanos, V. Lucas, D. Nolte, T. Richter, A. Stroh).

RP 1 also engaged in closer research collaboration with the Research Center Berlin; the Department of Comparative Politics, University of Bergen (Norway); and Leuphana University (Germany).



“Shaping Protected Spaces: The State and Organised Crime in Latin America & Europe”, 30 September–1 October 2011



## Publications

- Basedau, M., G. Erdmann, J. Lay and A. Stroh, Ethnicity and Party Preferences in Sub-Saharan Africa, in: *Democratization*, 18, 2, 462–489.
- Erdmann, G., Decline of Democracy: Loss of Quality, Hybridization and Breakdown of Democracy, in: *Zeitschrift für Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft. Comparative Governance and Politics*, Special Issue 1, 21–58.
- Hoffmann, B., and A. Mehler, Area Studies, in: D. Berg-Schlosser et al. (eds), *International Encyclopedia of Political Science*, Newbury (CA): Sage, 86–89.
- Holbig, H., International Dimensions of Legitimacy: Reflections on Western Theories and the Chinese Experience, in: *Journal of Chinese Political Science*, 16, 161–181.
- Schilling-Vacaflor, A., Bolivia's New Constitution: Towards Participatory Democracy and Political Pluralism?, in: *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, 90, 3–22.
- Schucher, G., and M. Krüger, Do Rising Labour Costs Spell the End of China as the 'World's Factory'?, in: *ASIEN. The German Journal on Contemporary Asia*, 114-115, 122–136.
- Soest, C. v., K. Bechle and N. Korte, How Neopatrimonialism Affects Tax Administration: A Comparative Study of Three World Regions, in: *Third World Quarterly*, 32, 7, 1307–1329.

### Books:

- Bünthe, M., and A. Croissant (eds), *The Crisis of Democratic Governance in Southeast Asia*, Houndsmills, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/rp1](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/rp1)

### Stability and Change of Authoritarian Regimes: A Systematic Comparison of Institutional and Material Conditions

The determinants of stability and change for authoritarian regimes are highly debated. The interaction of and the multiple conjunctural effects of factors such as natural-resource rents and the different configurations of political institutions within regimes have rarely been examined.

The project thus explores the different combinations of material and institutional conditions in order to explain the stability and change of authoritarian regimes in Asia, Africa, Latin America and the Middle East. The Global State Revenues and Expenditures Data Set (1945–2008), which considers previously underexplored historical sources of distributional regime capacities, is the result.

Using this new data, the project tests a number of competing hypotheses through a combination of macro-statistical (panel and survival models) and macro-qualitative comparative techniques (QCA).

Project period: 2011–2012; funding: German Research Foundation (DFG).



Expert Conference "Autocracies in CSomparison" in cooperation with the Hannah-Arendt-Institut für Totalitarismusforschung, Dresden, and the German Political Science Association (DVPW), 20–22 July 2011

# Research Programme 2: Violence and Security



In 2011, Research Programme 2 added a new research team (RT) entitled “Forms of Violence and Public (In)security” (RT 5). It is coordinated by Sabine Kurtenbach and brings the total number of RTs in the programme to five.

## RP 2 Research Teams:

1. Natural Resources and Security  
Spokesperson: M. Basedau
2. Religion, Conflict and Politics  
Spokesperson: H. Fürtig
3. Processes of War and Peace  
Spokesperson: S. Destradi
4. Pariah States and Sanctions  
Spokesperson: C. von Soest
5. Forms of Violence and Public (In)security  
Spokesperson: S. Kurtenbach

Many events and developments in 2011 once more underscored the real-world relevance of RP 2's topical focus. Violent conflict all over the world, and particularly in the regions and on the topics RP 2 investigates, made headlines. In the Middle East (Afghanistan and Iraq) and sub-Saharan Africa (Nigeria and Somalia) violence with religious overtones demonstrated the conflict potential of religion and other identity cleavages.

As in previous years, conflict potential related to environmental and economic issues, such as climate change and strategic resources, remained high on the agenda of international conflict analysts. The undeclared drug war in Mexico between criminal cartels and security forces continued. The international community, particularly the West, intensified pressure on the Iranian regime to stop Iran's alleged nuclear weapons programme.

RP 2 members continued to provide advice to decision makers and practitioners in relation to these

challenges. For instance, GIGA again coordinated and compiled the Crisis Early Warning Indicators reports for the Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), drawing input from several country experts within the research programme.

## Third Party-Funded Projects

RP 2 members were particularly successful in raising third-party funding for research projects, receiving more than 1.2 million in total. C. von Soest and M. Basedau (RT 4) secured a two-year grant for the project “Ineffective Sanctions? External Sanctions and the Persistence of Autocratic Regimes” from the Fritz Thyssen Foundation (see box below). A. Mehler (RT 3) obtained German Research Foundation (DFG) funding for the project “‘Power-sharing’ in Postconflict Situations: On the Institutional Prerequisites for Lasting Peace”.

The biggest success was an 800,000 euro research grant from the Leibniz Community for “Institutions for Sustainable Peace. Comparing Institutional Configurations for Divided Societies”. The project will start in mid-2012 and foresees network building with renowned partners in Europe, the US and Australia.

In the context of the two latter projects a high-profile conference was held at GIGA in April 2011. GIGA also invited one of these network partners, D. L. Horowitz, to hold a talk at GIGA in October. Numerous other project proposals were submitted to various funding institutions (German Foundation for Peace Research (DSF), DFG, Volkswagen Foundation) or were in preparation during the reporting period.



*Dr. Matthias Basedau  
Head of RP 2*

Photo: Werner Barisch



In the context of the project "Institutions for Sustainable Peace" GIGA hosted guest lecturer Donald Horowitz on 27 October 2011

## Publications

- Basedau, M., and A. Moroff, Parties in Chains – Do Ethnic Party Bans in Africa Promote Peace?, in: *Party Politics*, 17, 2, 205–225.
- Basedau, M., G. Strüver, J. Vüllers and T. Wege-nast, Do Religious Factors Impact Armed Conflict? Empirical Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa, in: *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 23, 5, 752–779.
- Basedau, M., and R. Kappel (eds), *Machtquelle Erdöl – Die Außen-, Innen- und Wirtschaftspolitik von Erdölstaaten, Entwicklungstheorie und Entwicklungspolitik*, 11, Baden-Baden: Nomos.
- Mehler, A., Rebels and Parties: The Impact of Armed Insurgency on Representation in the Central African Republic, in: *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 49, 1, 115–139.
- Mähler, A., Oil in Venezuela: Triggering Conflicts or Ensuring Stability? A Historical Comparative Analysis, in: *Politics & Policy*, 39, 4, 583–611.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/rp2](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/rp2)

### Ineffective Sanctions? External Sanctions and the Persistence of Autocratic Regimes

Despite being subjected to diverse and long-standing international sanctions, numerous autocratic regimes, such as Iran, Cuba, North Korea, and Zimbabwe, have proven to be extremely persistent. Existing explanations insufficiently account for this resilience and raise questions regarding the effectiveness of sanctions.

In response, this project will analyse the internal dynamics of sanctioned regimes – regime type, legitimacy and level of repression – as well as the material resources they have access to. Aspects such as economic and military strength and the relationships of sanctioned regimes with the sanctioning countries and international organisations will also be factored into the analysis. The project will use fuzzy-set qualitative comparative analysis (fsQCA), structured-focused comparison of case studies, and statistical analysis.

The project staff (M. Basedau, C. von Soest, J. Grauvogel) will also collaborate closely with several external partners (Singapore Management University, Lund University).

Project period: 2011–2013; funding: Fritz Thyssen Foundation.

# Research Programme 3: Socio-Economic Challenges in the Context of Globalisation



The research programme's research agenda is driven by an interest in those challenges of globalisation and global change that we have identified as particularly daunting for the GIGA's study regions. These challenges are now analysed by two new research teams (RTs).

## RP 3 Research Teams:

1. Local Actors of Globalisation: Agency and Responsiveness  
Spokesperson: D. Neff
2. Growth and Socio-Economic Structural Change  
Spokesperson: E. Gundlach

While the first team analyses the behaviour and strategies of local actors in the context of global challenges, the second investigates the long-term patterns of economic growth and socio-economic transformation.

## Third Party–Funded Projects

RT 1, "Local Actors of Globalisation: Agency and Responsiveness", investigates how local actors adapt, respond and contribute to the challenges and opportunities posed by globalisation. This focus is reflected in the following third party–funded projects started or continued in 2011 (selection):

- K. Giese, L. Marfaing, A. Thiel: "Entrepreneurial Chinese Migrants and Petty African Entrepreneurs: Local Impacts of Interaction in Urban West Africa (Ghana and Senegal)" (Funding: DFG).
- J. Lay in cooperation with the Institute of Social Studies, Den Haag: "Opportunities of and Constraints to Informal Enterprises in Developing Countries" (Funding: World Bank).
- D. Neff participated in the "Young Lives Study on Childhood Poverty" led by the University of Oxford (Funding: Department for International Development, UK).

- J. Lay and K. Nolte in cooperation with the Kiel Institute for the World Economy (IfW) and the University of Greifswald: "Large-Scale Agricultural Investments and Sustainable Development" (Funding: Federal Ministry of Education and Research).

RT 2 "Growth and Socio-Economic Structural Change" addresses the drivers behind the different facets of structural change and aims to foster a better understanding of long-term multidimensional development processes – for example, through the following third party–funded project:

- E. Gundlach: "Long-Run Socio-Economic Transitions and the Path from a Traditional Equilibrium to a Modern Equilibrium" (Funding: German Research Foundation (DFG) and Claussen Simon Professorship).

## International Conferences

In 2011, RP 3 members also attended and gave presentations at several internationally renowned conferences:

- J. Brach: "Understanding Technology and Innovation in the MED Region: A Firm-level Approach", Productivity and Innovation in the MENA Region, 12th Mediterranean Research Meeting, European University Institute (EUI), Florence, Italy, 7 April.
- E. Gundlach: "The Agricultural, Demographic and Democratic Transitions. Two Estimation Models Giving Reverse Results", Annual Meeting of the European Public Choice Society, University of Rennes II, France, 28 April–1 May.
- J. Lay: "Credit-Constrained in Risky Activities? An Analysis of the Determinants of the Capital Stocks of Micro and Small Firms in Western Africa", PEG-



*Jun.-Prof. Dr. Jann Lay  
Head of RP 3*

Photo: Werner Barisch

Net Conference 2011, GIGA, Hamburg, Germany, 7–9 September.

- M. Schüller: “China’s Foreign Direct Investment in the ASEAN Region – Analysis of Push and Pull Factors”, 5th China Goes Global Conference, Harvard University, Harvard Kennedy School, Cambridge, United States of America, 2–4 October.
- D. Neff with S. Kühner: “Revisiting the Globalisation–Welfare Nexus: The Dependent and Independent Variable Problem in Quantitative Comparative Research”, Development Studies Association & European Association of Development Research Institutes, University of York, United Kingdom, 20–22 October.
- Kappel, R., and E. Ishengoma, Business Environment and Growth Potential of Micro and Small Manufacturing Enterprises in Uganda, in: *African Development Review*, 23, 3, 352–365.
- Lay, J., M. Grimm and J. Krueger, Barriers to Entry and Returns to Capital in Informal Activities: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa, in: *Review of Income and Wealth*, 57, 27–53.
- Neff, D., and A. Barrientos, Attitudes to Chronic Poverty in the “Global Village”, in: *Social Indicators Research*, 100, 1, 101–114.
- Schucher, G., The Constricted Evolution of China’s Rural Labour Market, in: B. Alpermann (ed.), *Politics and Markets in Rural China*, London and New York: Routledge, 30–47.

## Publications

- Giesbert, L., S. Steiner and M. Bendig, Participation in Micro Life Insurance and the Use of other Financial Services in Ghana, in: *Journal of Risk and Insurance*, 78, 1, 7–35.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/rp3](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/rp3)

### Large-Scale Agricultural Investments and Sustainable Development

Worldwide international investment in farmland has recently seen a tremendous boost. Investors from industrialised and emerging economies are increasingly targeting arable land, particularly in developing countries and sub-Saharan Africa. This project analyses these large-scale land acquisitions and addresses the lack of knowledge on these “land deals” from two perspectives: First, we examine who is investing where and for what purpose. The project has joined the LAND Matrix partnership, which gathers data on land-based investments on a global scale in order to increase transparency and accountability. Second, we empirically



Mali, Office du Niger: sugar cane field with a Chinese irrigation plant

investigate specific land deals in target countries and analyse the contextual conditions that facilitate such large-scale acquisitions, in particular the target countries’ land tenure systems. The project aims to better understand the underlying processes and the frameworks within which acquisitions take place. These two approaches will enhance transparency and allow us to evaluate the impacts on economic and social development in target countries, especially on the poorer parts of the populations. Field research, in particular expert interviews and focus group discussions, has already been undertaken in Kenya, Zambia and Mali. The project partners are the Kiel Institute for the World Economy (IfW) and the University of Greifswald.

Project period: 2010–2013; funding: Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF).

# Research Programme 4: Power, Norms and Governance in International Relations



For Research Programme 4, 2011 was a year of restructuring and consolidation. In place of the broad-based research team (RT) “Power, Leadership and Regional Order”, two new teams, “Foreign Policy Strategies in the Multipolar System” and “Comparative Regionalism” were established to provide RP 4’s research activities with enhanced focus.

## RP 4 Research Teams:

1. Foreign Policy Strategies in the Multipolar System  
Spokesperson: D. Flemes
2. Global Governance and Norm-Building  
Spokesperson: W. Hein
3. Comparative Regionalism  
Spokesperson: A. Jetschke

RT 1, “Foreign Policy Strategies in the Multipolar System”, undertakes issue-area specific analyses of emerging powers’ foreign policies. In 2011 the team examined the relationship between regional and external powers’ influence, the contestation and/or acceptance of regional powers by regional secondary powers, and foreign policy strategies in specific issue areas such as energy or climate. RT 2 engaged in a collective effort to write a research proposal entitled “The Challenge of New Actor Constellations in Global Norm-Building”. More specific issues such as global health governance and regional environmental governance were discussed not only within the RT but also at international conferences and other events. RT 3 conducted analyses of regions and, in particular, extra-European regional institutions from a comparative perspective. It completed a research proposal entitled “Diffusion and the Design of Regional Institutions”.

Within all of the teams, a major concern remained the impact of the so-called regional powers on the regional and global orders. The RP thus investigated how various aspects of globalisation and a dual power

shift – from old powers to new powers and from the “state world” to a plurality of actors, including NGOs and transnational corporations – not only impact the foreign policy approaches of individual states, but also contribute to or hinder decision making on some of the most formidable political and economic challenges, such as the global financial crises, climate change, and global energy and resource politics. This topic was dis-



Dr. Miriam Prys  
Head of RP 4

cussed with other German and international scholars at the fifth Regional Powers Network Conference, “De-centering Regional Power: The Role of Non-State Actors in Global Power Shifts”, which was held at the GIGA in December 2011 (Funding: Thyssen Foundation).

Beyond this conference, several prominent international guests were invited to speak on the topic of regional and rising powers and their impact on the global order throughout 2011. In March, RP 4 hosted P. Khanna, a senior research fellow at the New American Foundation, who presented his new book *How to Run the World*. Further guests included A. Narlikar from the Centre of Rising Powers at the University of Cambridge, with a talk entitled “Rising Powers and Global Governance”; S. Ganguly from Indiana University on “The Impact of Chinese and US Policies on South Asian Security”; and I. Olvié from the Real Instituto Elcano in Madrid, who presented the institute’s Elcano Global Presence Index.

## International Conferences

GIGA researchers’ international visibility continued to be confirmed through invitations to international conferences and other events. Together with D. Nabers, M. Prys co-chaired the international relations section – comprising more than 50 conference panels – at



Photo: Janina Pawelz



Schumpeter Roundtable Series on Foreign Policy Strategies: “The Impact of Chinese and US Policies on South Asian Security” with (l.-r.) Dr. Daniel Flesmes (GIGA), Prof. Dr. Sumit Ganguly (Indiana University), Dr. Gunter Mulack (former German ambassador in Pakistan), Hannes Ebert (GIGA), 21 July 2011

the Joint IPSA-ECRC conference “Whatever Happened to North-South?” in Sao Paulo. The RP 4 was also well represented at the Annual Convention of the International Studies Association in Montreal in March 2011, and its researchers took part in both the Essex Summer School in Social Science Data and the ECPR Summer School in Methods and Techniques in Ljubljana.

### Publications

- Destradi, S., *Indian Foreign and Security Policy in South Asia: Regional Power Strategies, Asian Security Studies Series*, London: Routledge.
- Flesmes, D., India, Brazil and South Africa (IBSA) in the New Global Order: Interests, Strategies and Values of the Emerging Coalition, in: *International Studies*, 46, 4, 401–421.
- Godehardt, N., and D. Nabers (eds), *Regional Powers and Regional Orders*, London: Routledge.
- Jetschke, A., Der Kaiser hat ja keine Kleider an! – Strafverfolgung durch hybride Tribunale, in: *Die Friedens-Warte. Journal of International Peace and Organization*, Sonderheft, 86, 1-2, 101–130.
- Jetschke, A., and T. Lenz, Vergleichende Regionalismusforschung und Diffusion: Eine neue Forschungsagenda, in: *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, 52, 3, 448–474.
- Prys, M., and S. Robel, Hegemony, Not Empire, in: *Journal of International Relations and Development*, 14, 1, 247–279.
- Shim, D., On the Politics of Exhibiting North Korean Art, in: *North Korean Review*, 7, 1, 87–93.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/rp4](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/rp4)

### Roles and Actions of South American Secondary Regional Powers: Argentina, Chile and Venezuela

This project, funded by the Fritz Thyssen Foundation, analysed the roles that intermediate regional powers (Argentina, Chile and Venezuela) ascribe to, recognise in, and reject for Brazil, the lead regional power. Using role theory from the symbolic interaction tradition, the project explored the importance of role expectations in the making of Brazil’s position. Moreover, it examined how such role expectations are communicated depending on the social position a state actor has in a hierarchical regional order. It also compared the similarities and differences in how these three countries communicate with Brazil.

Project period: 2010–2011; funding: Fritz Thyssen Foundation.



Photo: Janina Pawelz

Project Coordinator  
Dr. Leslie Wehner

# Third Party–Funded Projects, 2011

Project Title	Length	Project Leader	Project Funder
Boundless Polity: Participation and Representation of Emigrants in their Countries of Origin	2010–14	B. Hoffmann	BMBF
Causes of Hybrid Regimes in Sub-Saharan Africa	2009–12	G. Erdmann	DFG
Climate Protection, Development and Equity: Decarbonisation in Developing Countries and Countries in Transition	2010–13	J. Lay	BMBF
Contested Leadership in International Relations: Power Politics in South America, South Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa	2010–14	D. Fienes	Volkswagen Foundation: Schumpeter Fellowship
Entrepreneurial Chinese Migrants and Petty African Entrepreneurs: Local Impacts of Interaction in Urban West Africa	2011–12	L. Marfaing, K. Giese	DFG (SPP 1448)
Entrepreneurs in Developing Countries: Opportunities and Constraints	2010–13	J. Lay	WB/IZA
Financial Solutions for Innovative and Sustainable Development in the Energy Sector	2009–11	W. Hein, R. Kappel, L. Holstenkamp	BMBF
Ideological Change and Regime Legitimacy in China	2010–14	H. Holbig	BMBF
Ineffective Sanctions?: External Sanctions and the Persistence of Autocratic Regimes	2011–13	C. von Soest, M. Basedau	Fritz Thyssen Foundation
Innovation Processes and Technological Adaptation in Non-OECD Countries	2009–11	J. Brach	DANIDA
Integrated Modelling of Land-Use Changes at Rainforest Margins in Indonesia	2010–13	J. Lay	DFG
International S&T Strategies of South East Asian (SEA) Countries	2008–11	M. Schüller	7th EU Framework Programme
Is Resource Wealth a Risk Factor? On the Importance of Contextual Conditions for the Connection between Natural Resources and Violence in Non-OECD States	2007–11	M. Basedau	DFG
Judicial Independence in New Democracies: Comparative Perspectives	2011–14	M. Llanos	Leibniz Association /Joint Initiative for Research and Innovation
Large-Scale Agricultural Investments and Sustainable Development	2010–13	J. Lay	BMBF
Middle East Monarchies: A Configurational Comparison of Breakdown and Survival since 1945	2011–13	T. Richter	Fritz Thyssen Foundation
Persistence and Change of Neopatrimonialism in Various Non-OECD Regions	2008–12	C. von Soest	DFG
Poverty Dynamics and Determinants	2010–12	D. Neff, J. Lay	DFID
Religion and Civil War: On the Ambivalence of Religious Factors in Sub-Saharan Africa	2008–12	M. Basedau	DSF, BMZ
South Korea as an Emerging Power in International Politics	2011–12	P. Köllner	Korea Foundation
Stability and Change of Authoritarian Regimes: A Systematic Comparison of Institutional and Material Conditions	2011–13	T. Richter	DFG
The Local Arena of Power Sharing: Patterns of Adaption or Continued Disorder	2011–13	A. Mehler	DFG (SPP 1448)



# Publications



## GIGA Journal Family

The GIGA publishes four journals containing excellent academic articles that meet the high standards of a rigorous double-blind peer-review process. The transformation of the journals into Open Access publications as of 2009 has been a success story. In 2011 the total number of Journal Family article downloads exceeded 100,000.



Photo: Werner Barthech

GIGA Journal Family

The GIGA Journal Family consists of the following journals:

- *Africa Spectrum* ([www.africaspectrum.org](http://www.africaspectrum.org))
- *Journal of Current Chinese Affairs* ([www.CurrentChineseAffairs.org](http://www.CurrentChineseAffairs.org))
- *Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs* ([www.CurrentSoutheastAsianAffairs.org](http://www.CurrentSoutheastAsianAffairs.org))
- *Journal of Politics in Latin America* ([www.jpla.org](http://www.jpla.org))

■ [www.giga-journal-family.org](http://www.giga-journal-family.org)

## GIGA Focus

Like the GIGA journals, the six GIGA Focus series are Open Access publications. The GIGA Focus is the institute's key publication for a broader audience in politics, the media, civil society and business. In 2011 each of the different series (Africa, Asia, Latin America, Middle East, and Global) published a parallel issue dealing with "Constitutional Change" in its specific area. While these articles were published in German, the GIGA Focus International Edition continued to provide a selection of analyses to a global English-language audience.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/giga-focus](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/giga-focus)

## Cooperation and Book Projects

During the reporting period the GIGA continued its international partnership projects through its involvement in editing the *Africa Yearbook*, the *Korea Yearbook* and the *Iberoamericana* journal. Numerous GIGA researchers also sat on the editorial and advisory boards of academic journals and books.

Selected books authored or edited by GIGA staff in 2011:

- Basedau, M., and R. Kappel (eds), *Machtquelle Erdöl – Die Außen-, Innen- und Wirtschaftspolitik von Erdölstaaten*, Series "Entwicklungstheorie und Entwicklungspolitik", 11, Baden-Baden: Nomos.
- Destradi, S., *Indian Foreign and Security Policy in South Asia: Regional Power Strategies*, Asian Security Studies Series, London: Routledge.
- Godehardt, N., and D. Nabers (eds), *Regional Power and Regional Order*, London: Routledge/Garnet.
- Huhn, S. (ed.): *Kriminalität in Costa Rica: Zur diskursiven Konstruktion eines gesellschaftlichen und politischen Problems*, Series "Studien zu Lateinamerika", 12, Baden-Baden: Nomos.
- Jetschke, A., *Human Rights and State Security: Indonesia and the Philippines*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Richter, T., *Autoritäre Herrschaft, materielle Ressourcen und Außenwirtschaftsreformen: Marokko, Tunesien, Ägypten und Jordanien zwischen 1970 und 2003*, Series "Politik und Gesellschaft des Nahen Ostens", Wiesbaden: VS-Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften.



Photo: GIGA

GIGA editing partnerships

## Academic Articles

GIGA researchers publish their findings primarily in peer-reviewed international journals. The articles published in 2011 include the following:

- Basedau, M., and A. Stroh, Do Party Systems Make Democracy Work? A Comparative Test of Party System Characteristics and Democratization in Francophone Africa, in: *Zeitschrift für vergleichende Politikwissenschaft*, 1, 173–200.
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- Basedau, M., and A. Moroff, Parties in Chains – Do Ethnic Party Bans in Africa Promote Peace?, in: *Party Politics*, 17, 2, 205–225.
- Basedau, M., G. Strüver, and J. Vüllers, Do Religious Factors Impact Armed Conflict? Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa, in: *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 23, 5, 752–779.
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- Fürtig, H., Al-hālafāt ad-dūwalīyya bisha'an al-'aqūbāt 'alā Īrān: al-wilāyāt al-mutahida, al-ittihād al-ūrūbī, rūsīyya wa'l-sīn (International Reactions to the Sanctions against Iran: USA, EU, Russia, China), in: *Sharqnameh*, 8, 2011, 27–43.
- Giesbert, L., S. Steiner and M. Bendig, Participation in Micro Life Insurance and the Use of Other Financial Services in Ghana, in: *Journal of Risk and Insurance*, 78, 1, 7–35.
- Hoepfner, M., Dialog der Kulturen – Die Integrationsfunktion der Massenmedien in Indonesien, in: *ASIEN*, 119, 26–48.
- Holbig, H., International Dimensions of Legitimacy: Reflections on Western Theories and the Chinese Experience, in: *Journal of Chinese Political Science*, 16, 161–181.
- Hein, W., and T. Mutter, Die Kontrolle nicht-beherrschter Räume: Widersprüche neoliberaler Globalisierung und die Rolle der Entwicklungspolitik, in: *Peripherie. Zeitschrift für Politik und Ökonomie in der Dritten Welt*, 31, 122/123, 318–345.
- Jetschke, A., Der Kaiser hat ja keine Kleider an! – Strafverfolgung durch hybride Tribunale, in: *Die Friedens-Warte. Journal of International Peace and Organization*, Sonderheft, 86, 1/2, 101–130.
- Jetschke, A., and T. Lenz, Vergleichende Regionalismusforschung und Diffusion: Eine neue Forschungsagenda, in: *Politische Vierteljahresschrift*, 52, 3, 448–474.
- Jetschke, A., and S. Engert, Transitionale Gerechtigkeit. Versöhnung durch Vergangenheitsaufarbeitung, in: *Die Friedens-Warte. Journal of International Peace and Organization*, Sonderheft, 86, 1-2, 15–44.
- Kappel, R., and E. Ishengoma, Business Environment and Growth Potential of Micro and Small Manufacturing Enterprises in Uganda, in: *African Development Review*, 23, 3, 352–365.
- Lay, J., M. Grimm and J. Krueger, Barriers to Entry and Returns to Capital in Informal Activities: Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa, in: *Review of Income and Wealth*, 57, 27–53.
- Mähler, A., Oil in Venezuela: Triggering Conflicts or Ensuring Stability? A Historical Comparative Analysis, in: *Politics & Policy*, 39, 4, 583–611.

- Mehler, A., Rebels and Parties: The Impact of Armed Insurgency on Representation in the Central African Republic, in: *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 49, 1, 115–139.
- Neff, D., and A. Barrientos, Attitudes to Chronic Poverty in the Global Village, in: *Social Indicators Research*, 100, 1, 101–115.
- Oettler, A., The Central American Fear of Youth, in: *International Journal of Conflict and Violence*, 5, 2, 261–276.
- Peetz, P., Youth Violence in Central America: Discourses and Policies, in: *Youth & Society*, 43, 4, 1459–1498.
- Prediger, S., B. Vollan and M. Frölich, The Impact of Culture and Ecology on Cooperation in a Common-Pool Resource Experiment, in: *Ecological Economics*, 70, 9, 1559–1608.
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- Schilling-Vacaflor, A., Bolivia's New Constitution: Towards Participatory Democracy and Political Pluralism?, in: *European Review of Latin American and Caribbean Studies*, 90, 3–22.
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- Scholvin, S., Emerging Non-OECD Countries: Global Shifts in Power and Geopolitical Regionalization, in: *Economics, Management, and Financial Markets*, 6, 1, 19–43.
- Shim, D., On the Politics of Exhibiting North Korean Art, in: *North Korean Review*, 7, 1, 87–93.
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- Wischermann, J., Governance and Civil Society Action in Vietnam: Changing the Rules From Within – Potentials and Limits, in: *Asian Politics & Policy*, 3, 3, 383–411.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/articles](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/articles)



Academic articles and edited volumes by GIGA staff members

## GIGA Working Papers published in 2011



- Giesbert, L., and S. Steiner, Perceptions of (Micro)Insurance in Southern Ghana: The Role of Information and Peer Effects, 183.
- Hoffmann, B., The International Dimensions of Authoritarian Legitimation: The Impact of Regime Evolution, 182.
- Kurtenbach, S., State-Building, War and Violence: Evidence from Latin America, 181.
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- Dobson, H., The G20: Engine of Asian Regionalism?, 179.
- Vüllers, J., Fighting for a Kingdom of God? The Role of Religion in the Ivorian Crisis, 178.
- Bünthe, M., Burma's Transition to "Disciplined Democracy": Abdication or Institutionalization of Military Rule?, 177.
- Barrera, A., Turning Legal Pluralism into State-Sanctioned Law: Assessing the Implications of the New Constitutions and Laws in Bolivia and Ecuador, 176.
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- Nymalm, N., The End of the "Liberal Theory of History"? Dissecting the U.S. Congress' Discourse on China's Currency Policy, 170.
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- Korte, N., It's Not Only Rents: Explaining the Persistence and Change of Neopatrimonialism in Indonesia, 167.
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- Pohl, B., Spillover and Competition Effects: Evidence from the Sub-Saharan African Banking Sector, 165.
- Shim, D., and D. Nabers, North Korea and the Politics of Visual Representation, 164.
- Gundlach, E., and M. Opfinger, Religiosity as a Determinant of Happiness, 163.
- Strüver, G., and T. Wegenast, Ex oleo bellare? The Impact of Oil on the Outbreak of Militarized Interstate Disputes, 162.
- Erdmann, G., Transition from Democracy. Loss of Quality, Hybridisation and Breakdown of Democracy, 161.
- Flandes, D., and C. A. Vaz, Security Policies of India, Brazil and South Africa – Regional Security Contexts as Constraints for a Common Agenda, 160.
- Basedau, M., G. Strüver and J. Vüllers, Cutting Bread or Cutting Throats? – Findings from a New Database on Religion, Violence and Peace in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1990 to 2008, 159.
- Mähler, A., M. Shabafrouz and G. Strüver, Conflict Prevention through Natural Resource Management? A Comparative Study, 158.
- Basedau, M., and T. Richter, Why Do Some Oil Exporters Experience Civil War But Others Do Not? – A Qualitative Comparative Analysis of Net Oil-Exporting Countries, 157.
- Hoffmann, B., Civil Society 2.0?: How the Internet Changes State–Society Relations in Authoritarian Regimes: The Case of Cuba, 156.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/workingpapers](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/workingpapers)



Photo: Shutterstock

# Information Centre

As the largest non-university information centre for area studies and comparative area studies in Germany, the GIGA Information Centre collects literature on economic, political and social developments in Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Middle East. During 2011 the Information Centre also continued to develop its inventory on cross-cutting issues in international politics as well as on theory and methods.

The Information Centre's customised services support the research of GIGA scientists and are also available to the general public. Given the ever-increasing demand for digital information services, the Information Centre has expanded its digital offerings. The Online Public Access Catalogue (OPAC) includes all the resources available at the Information Centre: books, journals, e-resources, CDs, and DVDs.

In 2011 the library acquired 2,500 new titles, bringing the total stock to 174,500 items; additionally, it offered access to 5,100 new electronic full texts. A particular highlight in this regard is the Encyclopedia of Islam, which is now electronically accessible.

Networking continues to play an important role in the Information Centre's work. The library thus con-

tributes to the FIV (Fachinformationsverbund, "German Information Network International Relations and Area Studies"). Within the framework of the network's "WAO – World Affairs Online" database, 12 German research institutions collect bibliographic social science data that cover global and regional developments, foreign and security policy, and social trends. In 2011 the Information Centre contributed 6,400 new records to the inventory (24 per cent of all new entries). The data are accessible, among other channels, via the IREON



Photo: Jennifer Pawelz

Visitors at the GIGA Information Centre

## Information Centre receives DFG funding as "outstanding research library"

As part of its new funding programme for "outstanding research libraries", the German Research Foundation (DFG) is supporting a three-year project at the GIGA Information Centre intended to enhance the library's resources and services. The project has three components:

- Expanding the literature on comparative area studies, with a special focus on regional powers.
- Filling existing gaps in the traditional collection: developing and expanding library holdings on the Middle East and India.
- Optimising and expanding services. The project allows for the purchase of 270 additional books and the recording of 300 additional electronic documents during the reporting period.

(International Relations and Area Studies) gateway. The Information Centre also takes part in the Electronic Journals Library (EZB), and its conventional journals are included in the ZDB (Zeitschriftendatenbank) journal database.

The digital offerings of the Information Centre are complemented by its contributions to the regional virtual libraries *cibera*, *CrossAsia*, *MENALIB* and *ilissAfrica*. Serving as one-stop resource centres for regional studies on the respective areas, these portals offer integrated access to relevant conventional and digital information resources. Large databases with links to websites pertinent to studies on Africa, Asia, Latin America or the Middle East supplement these libraries' services.

The Information Centre also prepares reading lists and bibliographies on current topics for the GIGA Forum lecture series. These were downloaded 20,500 times in 2011.

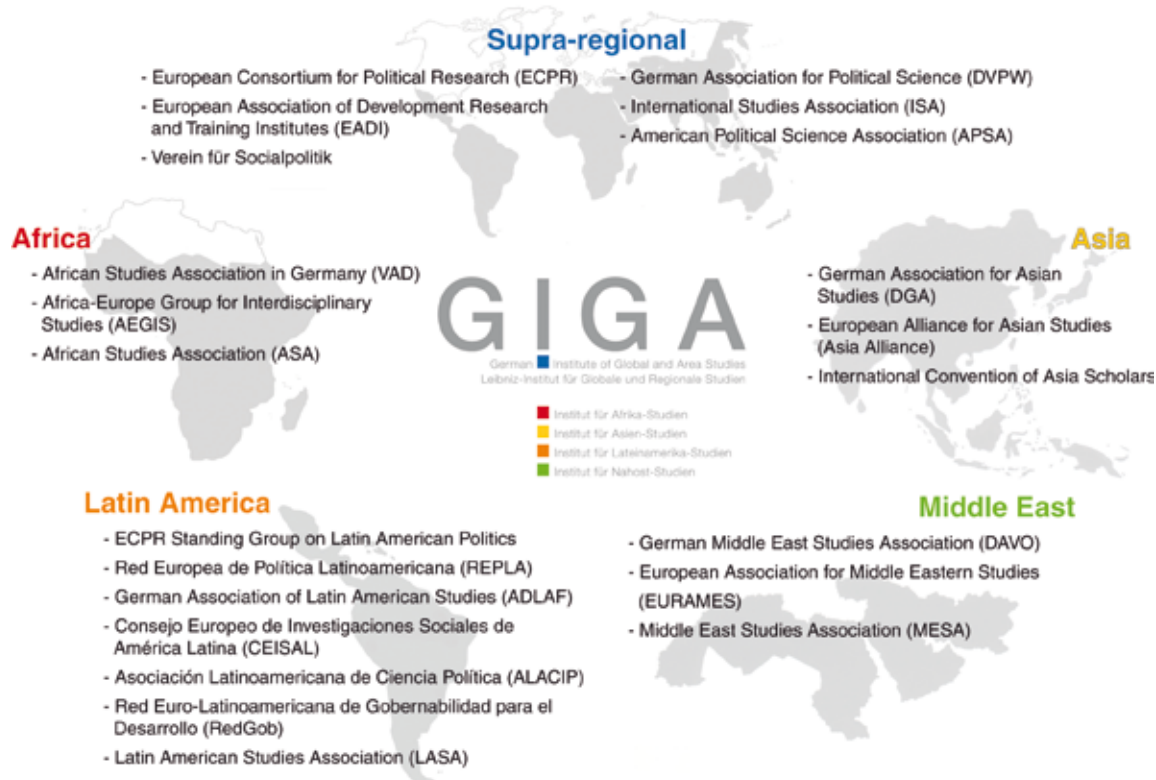
■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/iz](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/iz)

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/iz/bibliographien](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/iz/bibliographien)

# International Networking

## Associations

In 2011 the GIGA was active in a great number of international and German research associations. Its main partners are as follows:



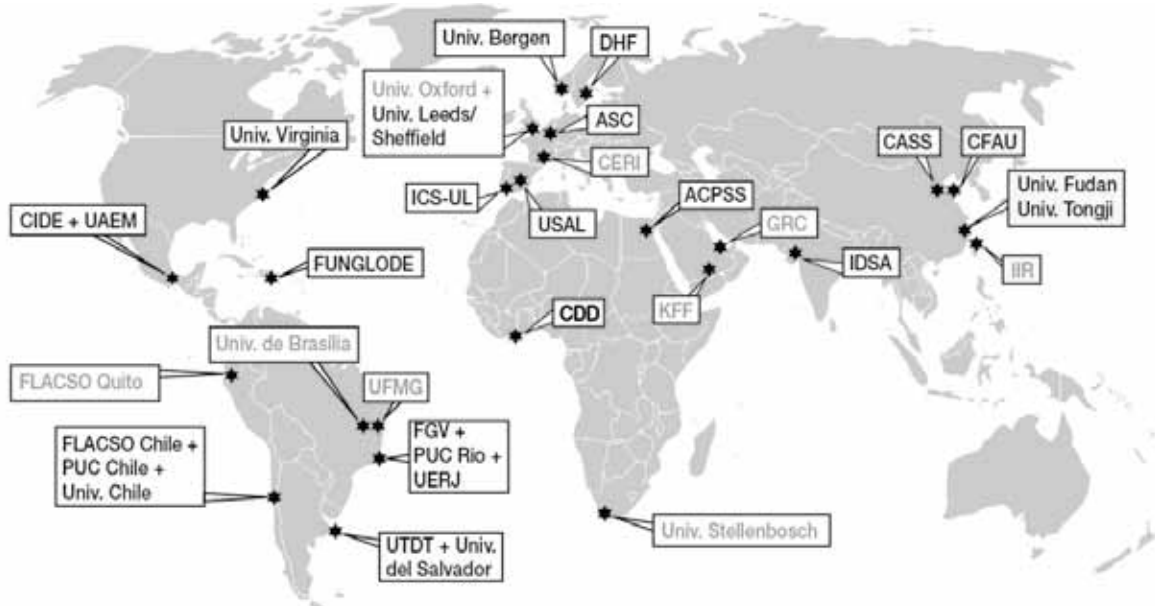
## Visiting Scholars at the GIGA in 2011

Name	Institution
Dr. Mustafa al-Labbad	Al-Sharq Center for Regional and Strategic Studies, Cairo, Egypt
Prof. Hari Bansh Jha	Centre for Economic and Technical Studies, Katmandu, Nepal
Dr. Alcides Costa Vaz	Universidade de Brasília, Brazil
Dr. Albert de Vaal	Radboud University Nijmegen, The Netherlands
Dr. Matías Dewey	University of Oxford, Department of Sociology, UK
Prof. Dr. Hugo Dobson	University of Sheffield, School of East Asian Studies, UK
Ferdinand Eibl	University of Oxford, Department of Politics and International Relations, UK
David Fuamba	D.R. Congo/University of Tübingen, Germany
Prof. Dr. Sumit Ganguly	Indiana University, US
Dr. Esther K. Ishengoma	University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania
Prof. Dr. Sook-Jong Lee	Sungkyunkwan University and East Asia Institute, Seoul, South Korea
Pablo Nacht	FLACSO, Buenos Aires, Argentina
Prof. Dr. Martin Paldam	Aarhus University, School of Economics and Management, Denmark
Dr. Lucio Renno	Universidade de Brasília, Brazil
Juanita Villaveces	Universidad del Rosario, Bogotá, Columbia
Claire Wright	Universidad de Salamanca, Spain
Piao Yingji	Chinese Academy of Social Science (CASS), Institute of West-Asian and African Studies, Beijing, PR China

## Cooperation

Through the recent signing of cooperation agreements, the GIGA has been able to expand its joint work with leading research institutions and think tanks, thereby paving the way for formal cooperation in the areas of research and knowledge transfer. To date, cooperation agreements have been formalised with the following institutions:

- African Studies Centre (ASC), Leiden, The Netherlands
- Al-Ahram Center for Political and Strategic Studies (ACPSS), Cairo, Egypt
- Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas (CIDE), Mexico City, Mexico
- China Foreign Affairs University (CFAU), Beijing, PR China
- Chinese Academy of Social Science, Institute of Asia Pacific Studies (CASS), Beijing, PR China
- Dag Hammarskjöld Foundation (DHF), Uppsala, Sweden
- Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO), Santiago, Chile
- Fudan University, Shanghai, PR China
- Fundación Global Democracia y Desarrollo (FUNGLODE), Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic
- Fundação Getúlio Vargas (FGV), Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD), Accra, Ghana
- Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (IDSA), New Delhi, India
- Pontificia Universidad Católica Chile (PUC-Chile), Santiago, Chile
- Pontificia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio), Brazil
- Tongji University, Shanghai, PR China
- Universidad do Estado do Rio de Janeiro (UERJ), Brazil
- Universidad Autónoma del Estado de México (UAEM), Toluca, Mexico
- Universidad de Chile, Santiago, Chile
- Universidad de Salamanca (USAL), Spain
- Universidad del Salvador (USAL), Buenos Aires, Argentina
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella (UTDT), Buenos Aires, Argentina
- Universidade de Lisboa (ICS-UL), Instituto de Ciências Sociais, Portugal
- University of Bergen, Norway
- University of Leeds, UK
- University of Sheffield, UK
- University of Virginia, US



Planned cooperation agreements and partners without formalised agreements:

- Centre d'études et de recherches internationales (CERI) Sciences Po, Paris, France
- Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO), Quito, Ecuador
- Gulf Research Center, Dubai, United Arab Emirates
- Institute for International Relations (IIR), Taipei, Taiwan
- King Faisal Foundation, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia
- Stellenbosch University, South Africa
- Universidade de Brasilia, Brazil
- Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais (UFMG), Belo Horizonte, Brazil
- University of Oxford, UK

# Transfer of Knowledge in Politics, Economy and Society

One of GIGA's key tasks is the transfer of the knowledge derived from its in-depth research on regional and international affairs to both decision makers and the general public (e.g. media, university students). By far the big-



*Interview with Andreas Mehler (GIGA) on the Chancellor's trip to Africa, 12 July 2011, Tagesschau*

gest and most important beneficiary of this knowledge transfer is the German Federal Foreign Office, which regularly relies on GIGA's analytical capacities.

Due to rapid developments, and even fundamental changes, in the non-OECD world in 2011, GIGA researchers met even more frequently with representatives from the Foreign Office's regional and thematic departments and policy planning staff than in previous years. The Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ) again derived its Measurement of Crisis-Related Indicators for countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Middle East from GIGA research results.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/transfer](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/transfer)

## Events

Every year, GIGA organises a series of public lectures entitled the GIGA Forum. The Forum's main aim is to facilitate the transfer of knowledge to business associations, private companies, non-governmental organisations, the media, etc. GIGA researchers and selected guest speakers discuss current topics from the institute's research agenda with the audience. Because of the "Arab Spring", in 2011 a key focus was the complicated developments in Arab countries such as Egypt or Libya. The following were some of the best-attended lectures:

- "Upheaval in the Arab World", with H. Fürtig, A. Ranko, H. Mattes, and André Bank (all GIGA staff members) on 8 February.

- "Four Months of Independence: Quo Vadis South Sudan?", with R. Marchal (CERI), P. Schumann (University of Konstanz), and C. Koos (GIGA) on 2 November.

For the first time, the GIGA hosted the open forum "Foreign Affairs Live – Diplomats in Dialogue". On 14 December German Ambassador Peter Linder, who is based in Ecuador, gave a lecture entitled "Ecuador: A Country in Transition – Challenges for German Foreign Policy". The discussant was Sabine Kurtenbach (GIGA). This event was initiated and organised by the Institute for Foreign Cultural Relations (ifa) and the Federal Foreign Office and was part of a series that brings together German diplomats and the public for lectures and discussions.

The GIGA website provides a wealth of documentation on each event, including podcasts of the lecture as well as photos and bibliographies.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/giga-forum](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/giga-forum)

## GIGA Focus

The GIGA Focus is a free online publication, a format that allows the institute to target diverse audiences, German-speaking as well as English-speaking. The GIGA publishes the GIGA Focus 12 times a year for each of its four world regions (Africa, Asia, Latin America, Middle East). The short analyses supply detailed information



*GIGA Focus series*

about recent developments within individual countries or regions – for example, elections, summits, outbreaks of violence, conflicts, etc. Topics with global relevance are covered in the GIGA Focus Global. The increasing download figures – from roughly 165,000 in 2010 up to more than 220,000 in 2011 – illustrate the growing interest in the GIGA Focus series.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/giga-focus](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/giga-focus)

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/giga-focus/international](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/giga-focus/international)



# GIGA Berlin Office



The GIGA Berlin Office has been fully operational since 2010. Situated in Berlin-Mitte, right in the government district, it is staffed by four academic employees: G. Erdmann (Head), B. Hoffmann, H. Mattes and C. von Soest. The office's major function is to enhance GIGA's capacity for political consultation and the transfer of knowledge to the government, parliament, civil society organisations, the media and the general public, as well as for networking with research institutions in Berlin.

In 2011 the office's major activities included consultations with the Federal Foreign Office, members of parliament and other institutions in the capital. For example, GIGA scholars attended the annual Ambassador's Conference. Together with officials from the Foreign Office, GIGA scholars also organised regular workshops for the organisation's policy planning staff and the Africa, Asia, Middle East and Latin America departments.



Location of the GIGA Berlin Office

H. Mattes held talks with more than 90 members of parliament and the staff of various parliamentary groups, offering political advice and information about the GIGA's consultation services. The political parties' parliamentary groups also invited GIGA scholars to participate in their meetings.

The GIGA Forum Berlin has become an important venue for discussing GIGA's research findings with



*GIGA Forum Berlin: "New Alliances in the World Politics – Challenge for Europe?", 16 March 2011, with Ambassador Wolfgang Ischinger (Munich Security Conference), Ambassador Shyam Saran (Republic of India), Jürgen Fitschen (Deutsche Bank), Dr. Stefan Mair (BDI), Prof. Dr. Robert Kappel (GIGA) (l.-r.)*

decision makers in Berlin. The Berlin Office has also organised a number of workshops in close collaboration with political foundations, the KfW Development Bank and the German-African Business Association.

In 2011 the office organised two GIGA Talks events as an additional knowledge-transfer venue. Here GIGA researchers discussed their findings and insights with guests from political, economic, social and academic spheres.

- "Sudan in Transition: Experiences of Violence and Political Opinion-Forming" with A. Scacco and B. Beber (New York University), M. Basedau and C. Koos (GIGA) on 11 August.
- "Libya – Prospects for Political Development", with A. Algibbeshi (activist from the February 17th movement) and H. Mattes (GIGA) on 21 September.

■ [www.giga-hamburg.de/english/berlin](http://www.giga-hamburg.de/english/berlin)

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# Teaching and Doctoral Training



In 2011 GIGA researchers taught more than 40 courses at the University of Hamburg and other German universities. The number of full professors at GIGA increased from six to seven, as P. Köllner was awarded a professorship in political science at the University of Hamburg. The other professors are R. Kappel, D. Nolte, H. Fürtig, E. Gundlach, J. Betz, W. Hein, as well as A. Ufen as private lecturer. J. Brach and J. Lay are junior professors at the University of Copenhagen and the University of Göttingen, respectively.

The Hamburg International Graduate School for the Study of Regional Powers (HIGS), GIGA's innovative semi-structured doctoral programme and a joint undertaking of the GIGA and the Faculty of Economics and Social Sciences at the University of Hamburg, was consolidated in 2011. In March, A. Jetschke joined the HIGS as academic director. The school, which had

12 doctoral students, hosted a number of outstanding international specialists on regional powers (A. Cooper, H. Dobson, S. Ganguly, A. C. Vaz, J. van der Westhuizen) and offered classes in methods training (A. Jelen). Together with the Regional Powers Network (M. Prys), A. Jetschke organised an international conference on the rise of regional powers in international relations. In its doctoral training activities, the HIGS continues to cooperate with international partner institutions such as the University of Oxford, Cornell University, Claremont Graduate University and L'Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris (Sciences Po).

In 2011 the GIGA also hosted more than 70 students and postgraduates as interns in the GIGA's regional institutes, the GIGA Information Centre and the public relations department.

■ [www.regionalpowers.org](http://www.regionalpowers.org)

## Doctoral Candidates at the Hamburg International Graduate School for the Study of Regional Powers

Name	Doctoral Thesis	Supervisor
Pascal Abb	China's International Relations Think Tanks: Towards Divergent Roles?	Prof. Dr. P. Köllner
Alexandr Burilkov	High Seas Challenge: Maritime Strategy in China, India and Iran	Prof. Dr. H. Fürtig
Mariana Carpes	Bringing the Region In: A Neoclassical Realist Approach for the Study of Rising Powers' Nuclear Strategies	Prof. Dr. D. Nolte
Torsten Geise	Power in Regional Security Governance Formation: Southeast Asia and the Case of Securing Maritime Trade	Prof. Dr. D. Nabers
Maren Hoepfner	Emergence in World Politics – The Case of East Asia	Prof. Dr. D. Nabers
Babette Never	Knowledge Systems and Change in Climate Governance: Comparing India and South Africa 2007–2010	Prof. Dr. C. Jakobeit
Ina Peters	Contentious Politics in the Brazilian Amazon: An Analysis of the Collective Action Against the Belo Monte Dam	Prof. Dr. D. Nolte
Johannes Plagemann	On the Cosmopolitan Potential of Democratic Regional Powers – Normative Aspects of the Rise of the Rest	Prof. Dr. D. Nabers
Christian Rieck	The Bolivarian Factor in Latin American Regionalism	Prof. Dr. D. Nolte
Sören Scholvin	Regional Powers and Their Regions: How to Define the Geographical Scope of Regional Powers	Prof. Dr. J. Betz
Christina Stolte	Brazil in Africa – Extraregional Engagement as a Stepping Stone to Great Power Status?	Prof. Dr. D. Nolte
Stefanie Wodrig	Logics of Regional Interventions. Burundi and Zimbabwe as Arenas of Regional Politics	Prof. Dr. D. Nabers

# Equal Opportunity at the GIGA

A good workplace climate is central to a positive work-life balance and the success of an organisation. The GIGA is characterised by a family-friendly atmosphere. In consultation with their superiors, employees can quite flexibly choose when and where they want to work. When regular childcare falls through and parents need to be present at the institute, they can bring their children along. The GIGA wants to ensure that having children or providing custodial care for family members does not mean career setbacks. Reconciling work and family duties is a key objective of its equal-opportunity efforts.

The institute committed itself to a gender equality plan for the years 2009–2011. An evaluation of the plan's outcomes shows that during this period the GIGA implemented impartial selection procedures and took steps towards enacting a clear and fair structure for positions and their corresponding payment. The latter change was necessary due to the different historical developments in the GIGA's formerly independent institutes and is consistent with

an overall strategy for progress. Career-promoting measures were also undertaken, especially in junior staff development. The ongoing Equal Opportunity Fund ensured the realisation of specific career-advancement and family-work-balance activities. Moreover, the proportion of women among the academic staff was increased considerably, thereby countering their underrepresentation. These positive achievements will be advanced further by a subsequent plan, valid for the years 2012–2015. GIGA's new personnel policy has established systematic recruiting and structured career paths and serves as a guide to the academic staff. With great dedication the GIGA is also pursuing additional goals such as the even representation of women and men in all the institute's divisions and more women in leadership positions.

The equal opportunity commissioners continue to campaign for a modern work environment that supports the aspirations and ambitions of female and male employees alike.

## Family-Friendly Atmosphere



Photo: Jannina Pawelz

*Marc-Alexander playing at his mother's workplace*

Outfitting the office with children's gear has reassured parents that "bringing the kids is alright". Toys, reading and painting materials, and CD players with earphones and suitable audio books or music have already seen a lot of use. Yet the idea aims for more: Parents will meet, exchange information, and support the commissioners' endeavours with input and suggestions. Several children have already voluntarily donated additional toys from their own collections and will hopefully get to know each other and their parents' workplace. The GIGA wants to assist its staff in reaching their full potential and to be even more attractive as an employer in the international competition for the best and brightest.



Photo: Elisabeth Heilig

*Anton, highly concentrated, joining his mother at work*

# Academic Staff



Name	Research Units	Regional and Thematic Research Areas
Kappel, Robert, Prof. Dr.	GIGA (President until 09/2011) RP 3	Globalisation, developing countries in the global economy, corporate strategy
Nolte, Detlef, Prof. Dr.	GIGA (Acting President as of 11/2011) RP 1, RP 4 [GIGA (Vice President), ILAS (Director)]	Latin America, especially Argentina, Chile, Mexico, Paraguay Forms of government, developmental cooperation, EU– and US–LA relations
Fürtig, Henner, Prof. Dr.	GIGA (Acting Vice President as of 11/2011), IMES (Director) RP 2, RP 4	Iran, Iraq, Saudi Arabia, Egypt Domestic and foreign policy, social and political transformation, democratisation, programmes and structures of political Islam
Hoffmann, Bert, Dr.	ILAS (Acting Director as of 11/2011) RP 1	Latin America, Cuba State and civil society, political implications of digital media use, transnational migration and diaspora policies, EU–Latin America relations
Köllner, Patrick, Prof. Dr.	IAS (Director) RP 1	Japan, North and South Korea Formal and informal institutions, political parties and organisations
Mehler, Andreas, PD Dr.	IAA (Director) RP 2	Francophone Central and West Africa Violent conflicts and their prevention, democratisation processes, German and French Africa policy

Bank, André, M.A.	IMES RP 1, RP 2	Jordan, Syria, Palestine/Israel, Turkey (Middle East politics) Authoritarianism, statehood, processes of war and peace, regional conflicts and regional order
Basedau, Matthias, Dr.	IAA RP 2 (Head)	Sub-Saharan Africa, Botswana, Namibia, Angola, Chad Elections, political parties, democracy, civil–military relations, violent conflict, resource wars
Bechle, Karsten, M.A.	ILAS RP 1	Argentina, Venezuela Neopatrimonialism, regionalism, interregionalism
Betz, Joachim, Prof. Dr.	IAS RP 1, RP 4	South Asia, India, Sri Lanka Official development aid, social policy, economy, political development
Bondes, Maria, M.A.	IAS RP 1	China Internet and social movements, social activism, environmental politics, ideology and legitimacy
Brach, Juliane, Jun.-Prof. Dr.	IMES RP 3, RP 4	Middle East and Arab countries Economic development, technology and innovation, political economy, financial institutions, regional integration, EU–MiddleEast relationship
Bünthe, Marco, Dr.	IAS RP 1, RP 2	Thailand, Indonesia, Myanmar Democratisation, decentralisation, political conflicts
Destradi, Sandra, Dr.	IAS RP 2, RP 4	South Asia, India India's foreign and security policy, international relations in South Asia, democracy promotion
Elischer, Sebastian, Dr. des.	IAA RP 1, RP 4	Ghana, Kenya, Cameroon, Niger, Namibia Democratisation, systemic comparisons of hybrid regimes in Africa
Erdmann, Gero, Dr.	IAA RP 1 (Head), RP 4 Berlin Office	Kenya, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Tanzania, Zambia Democracy and democratisation, political parties, civil society, cooperative societies, traditional rule, human rights
Flemes, Daniel, Dr.	ILAS RP 4	South America, especially Brazil Foreign and security policies, regional cooperation (UNASUR, ALBA), interstate conflicts and transnational organised crime, US–Latin American relations
García, Daniela, M.Sc.	ILAS RP4	Costa Rica Financial solutions for innovative and sustainable development in the energy sector (FINE)

<b>Name</b>	<b>Research Units</b>	<b>Regional and Thematic Research Areas</b>
Giesbert, Lena, M.A.	IAA RP 3	East Africa, Ghana, Kenya, Uganda Poverty reduction, migration, social protection, development economics
Giese, Karsten, Dr.	IAS RP 3	PR China, Taiwan Migration, socio-cultural change, Internet
Godehardt, Nadine, Dr. des.	IAS RP 4	PR China, Central Asia New regional Powers, regional orders and intertwined actors. China's engagement in Central Asia, 2001–2010
Gordin, Jorge P., Dr.	ILAS RP 1	Southern Cone, especially Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Uruguay and Peru Comparative federalism and decentralisation, party politics, electoral systems and institutions, clientelism
Grauvogel, Julia, M.A.	IAA RP 2	West Africa Effectiveness of sanctions, persistence and change of autocratic regimes
Gundlach, Erich, Prof. Dr.	IAS RP 3	Asia International productivity differences, global transitions
Haasnot, Cornelis, M.Sc.	IAS RP 3	India Economic development
Harteisen, Mirjam, M.A., Dipl.-Kffr.	ILAS RP 3	Brazil, China, India and South Africa Environmental and developmental economics, international climate policy, landgrabbing
Heep, Sandra, M.A.	IAS RP 1	China Influence of the international financial system, overseas investment activities of China's financial institutions, ideological change and regime legitimacy
Hein, Wolfgang, Prof. Dr.	ILAS RP 3, RP 4	Latin America Agriculture and development, technology and industrial promotion, development theories, environmental problems, health
Heyl, Charlotte, M.A.	IAA RP1	West Africa Judicial independence, accountability of institutions in democratisation processes
Jetschke, Anja, Dr.	IAS RP 4, HIGS (Academic Director)	Asia International relations, comparative regionalism, transitional justice
Koos, Carlo, M.A., M.P.S.	IAA RP 2	Sudan South Sudan risk assessment, role of uranium in intrastate conflicts, geo-referential sub-national comparisons
Korte, Nina, M.A.	IAS RP 1	Indonesia, Philippines Neopatrimonialism, development policy, democratisation in Southeast Asia
Kurtenbach, Sabine, Dr.	ILAS RP 2	Central America, Colombia Postwar societies, violence and social change, youth
Lay, Jann, Jun.-Prof. Dr.	ILAS RP 3 (Head)	Latin America Structural change and its poverty and distributional implications, natural resources, economic development and conflict
Liu, Jen-Kai, Dr.	IAS RP 1	China, SAR Macau Domestic policy, Chinese leadership, government structure
Llanos, Mariana, Dr.	ILAS RP 1	Latin America, Argentina Political institutions, presidentialism, Latin American congresses, political recruitment, president–congress relations
Lucas, Viola, Dipl. Vw., M.A.	IMES RP1, RP 2	Middle East Resilience of authoritarian rule, economic development theory, modernisation theory and transformation theory
Marfaing, Laurence, Dr.	IAA RP 3	West Africa Migration, social and economic history of West Africa, translocality in the Sahara-Sahel region, informal sector, brotherhood in Senegal
Mattes, Hanspeter, Dr.	IMES RP 2 Berlin Office	Libya, Algeria, Tunisia, Morocco, the Maghreb, the Sahel Political systems and their transformation, aspects of stability, foreign policy, soft-security problems

Name	Research Units	Regional and Thematic Research Areas
Mau, Karsten, Dipl.-Vw.	IAS RP 3	China Trade, economic growth
Neff, Daniel, Dr.	IAS RP 3	South Asia, India Economy and society, socio-economic development, poverty, well-being
Noesselt, Nele, Dr.	IAS RP 1, RP 4	China Foreign policy, China's role in world affairs, EU–China relations, Chinese IR theory and governance, transformation/transition of socialist systems
Nolte, Kerstin, Dipl.-Geogr.	IAA RP 3	Sub-Saharan Africa, especially Kenya, Zambia, Mali Large-scale land acquisitions, land tenure, land governance
Peetz, Peter, Dr.	ILAS RP 2	Central America, especially Honduras, El Salvador Insecurity, violence and discourses of violence, political, economic and social development, youth gangs, democracy issues
Pohl, Birte, Dr.	IAA RP 2	Africa Foreign direct investment, South–South-integration, economics of regional powers, international climate protection
Prediger, Sebastian, Dipl. Volksw.	IAA RP 3	Africa Cooperation and social preferences, management of common-pool resources, informal sector
Prys, Miriam, Dr.	IAS RP 4 (Head) HIGS (Coordinator)	India, South Africa Regional and emerging powers, global and regional environmental politics
Ranko, Annette, M.A.	IMES RP 2	Egypt, Yemen Political Islam, Muslim Brotherhood, contentious politics, state–society relations
Renner, Sebastian, Dipl. Vw.	ILAS RP 3	Brazil, China, India, South Africa Environmental and development economics, poverty reduction and low-carbon economic development
Richter, Thomas, Dr.	IMES RP 1, RP 2	Mauretania, the small Gulf states, Egypt, Jordan Rentier state theory, stability and change in authoritarian regimes, foreign trade reforms, the tourism sector and late development
Rosiny, Stephan, Dr.	IMES RP 2	Lebanon, Palestine, Egypt, Iraq Political Islam and Islamic movements, Sunni–Shia relations, contemporary Shia Islam
Schilling-Vacaflor, Almut, Dr.	ILAS RP 1, RP 2	Bolivia, Ecuador, Peru Constitutional changes in Latin America, human rights, rights of indigenous peoples, social inequality, research on conflict and peace
Schucher, Günter, Dr.	IAS RP 1	PR China, SAR Hong Kong Social development, employment, social security, health, education
Schüller, Margot, Dr.	IAS RP 3	PR China, SAR Hong Kong Economic development, financial sector, industrial policy, EU and Asia
Shim, David, Dr. des.	IAS RP 4	North Korea Visuality and international politics, theories of international relations
Soest, Christian von, Dr.	IAA RP 1, RP 2, RP 4 Berlin Office	Southern Africa, especially South Africa, Zambia, Botswana State and administration, neopatrimonialism, foreign and development policy, corruption, sanctions, regional integration
Stroh, Alexander, M.A.	IAA RP 1	Francophone West Africa, especially Benin, Burkina Faso, Togo, and Rwanda Political parties and party systems, political institutions in democratisation processes, comparative research on democracy
Thiel, Alena, M.A.	IAA RP 3	Africa, especially Ghana China–Africa relations, informal trade
Tibi Weber, Cordula, Dipl.-Pol.	ILAS RP 1	Chile, Paraguay Judicial independence
Ufen, Andreas, PD Dr.	IAS RP 1, RP 2	Indonesia, East Timor, Malaysia, Philippines, ASEAN Democratisation, Islamisation, political parties, weak states and political violence, regional integration
Vüllers, Johannes, M.A.	IAA RP 2	Sub-Saharan Africa, especially Tanzania and Côte d'Ivoire Ambivalence of religion in violent conflicts

Name	Research Units	Regional and Thematic Research Areas
Wehner, Leslie, Dr.	ILAS RP 4	Chile, Costa Rica, Peru and Colombia UNASUR, regional integration, roles of regional and secondary regional powers in South America
Zanker, Franzisca, M.A.	IAA	Sub-Saharan Africa, especially Liberia and Kenya Power-sharing, peace processes, conflict resolution, local ownership

## Associate Research Fellows

Name	Research Units	Regional and Thematic Research Areas
Bodemer, Klaus, Prof. Dr.	ILAS RP 2, RP 4	Cono Sur, especially Argentina, Uruguay, Brazil, Venezuela Development theory and strategies, regional integration, state reform, decentralisation, German LA policy, EU– and USA–LA relations, violence, security and resources policy
Capdepón, Ulrike, Dipl.-Pol.	ILAS RP 2	Chile Democratisation, legacies of war and dictatorship, human rights, transnationalism
Döring, Ole, Dr.	IAS RP 4	China Bioethics
Dückers, Daniel, Dipl.-Soz., M.P.S	IAA	“Crisis early warning for BMZ”, conflict prevention, conflict analysis, normative development research, universal development issues
Gerschewski, Johannes, Dipl.-Kulturw., M.A.	IAS RP 1, RP 2	North Korea Totalitarianism, authoritarianism, sanctions
Hanif, Melanie, M.A.	IAS RP 4	India (New) regional powers
Hirt, Nicole, Dr.	IAA RP 2	Eritrea, Ethiopia, Djibouti “The Impact of Structural Militarisation on Eritrean Society”
Hofmeier, Rolf, Prof. Dr.	IAA	East Africa, especially Tanzania Political parties, stability
Huhn, Sebastian, Dr.	ILAS RP 2	Central America, especially Nicaragua, Costa Rica Discourses on violence and public security, youth violence, processes of social integration and disintegration, national identity, perception of history
Kohnert, Dirk, Dr.	IAA	West Africa, CFA Zone Socio-cultural dimension of development, informal sector, indigenous innovations, regional cooperation and integration, evaluation of development cooperation
Moroff, Anika, Dipl.-Sowi.	IMES RP 2	Kenya, Malawi, Tanzania, Uganda Comparative research on democracy, ethnic conflict, party systems
Nabers, Dirk, Prof. Dr.	IAS RP 4	Japan, Asia Theory of IR, security policy, cooperative regionalism, (new) regional powers
Oettler, Anika, Prof. Dr.	ILAS RP 2	Central America, Peru Human rights and genocide studies, democratisation, civil society, globalisation, truth, justice and reparation, identity, ethnic boundaries
Radseck, Michael, Dr.	ILAS RP 2	Southern Latin America Resource abundance and violence and public security
Sakaeda, Ryoma, M.A.	IAS RP 4	Japan Foreign and security policy, IR theories
Stengel, Frank A., Dipl.-Pol.	IAS RP 2	Japan International relations theory, foreign policy analysis, civilian conflict prevention
Wischermann, Jörg, Dr.	IAS RP 1	Vietnam Civil society action and governance in Vietnam, authoritarian regimes in comparative perspective
Wogart, Jan-Peter, Dr.	IAS RP 3	India, Brazil Economic development, financial sector, industrial policy

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# Financial Statement

## 1 January–31 December 2011

### Revenues (in €)

1.	Institutional support (federal and <i>Länder</i> )	6,033,986
	Thereof: project funding within Joint Initiative for Research and Innovation (Pakt für Forschung und Innovation)	426,000
2.	Special support for investment in energy-saving retrofit (federal)	725,750
3.	Third party–project funding	1,820,249
4.	Revenue from sale of publications	53,227
5.	Investment income from capital assets	61,544
6.	Amortisation of special items (reversal of accruals, etc.)	535,028
7.	Other operating income	23,620
<b>Total revenues</b>		<b>9,253,404</b>

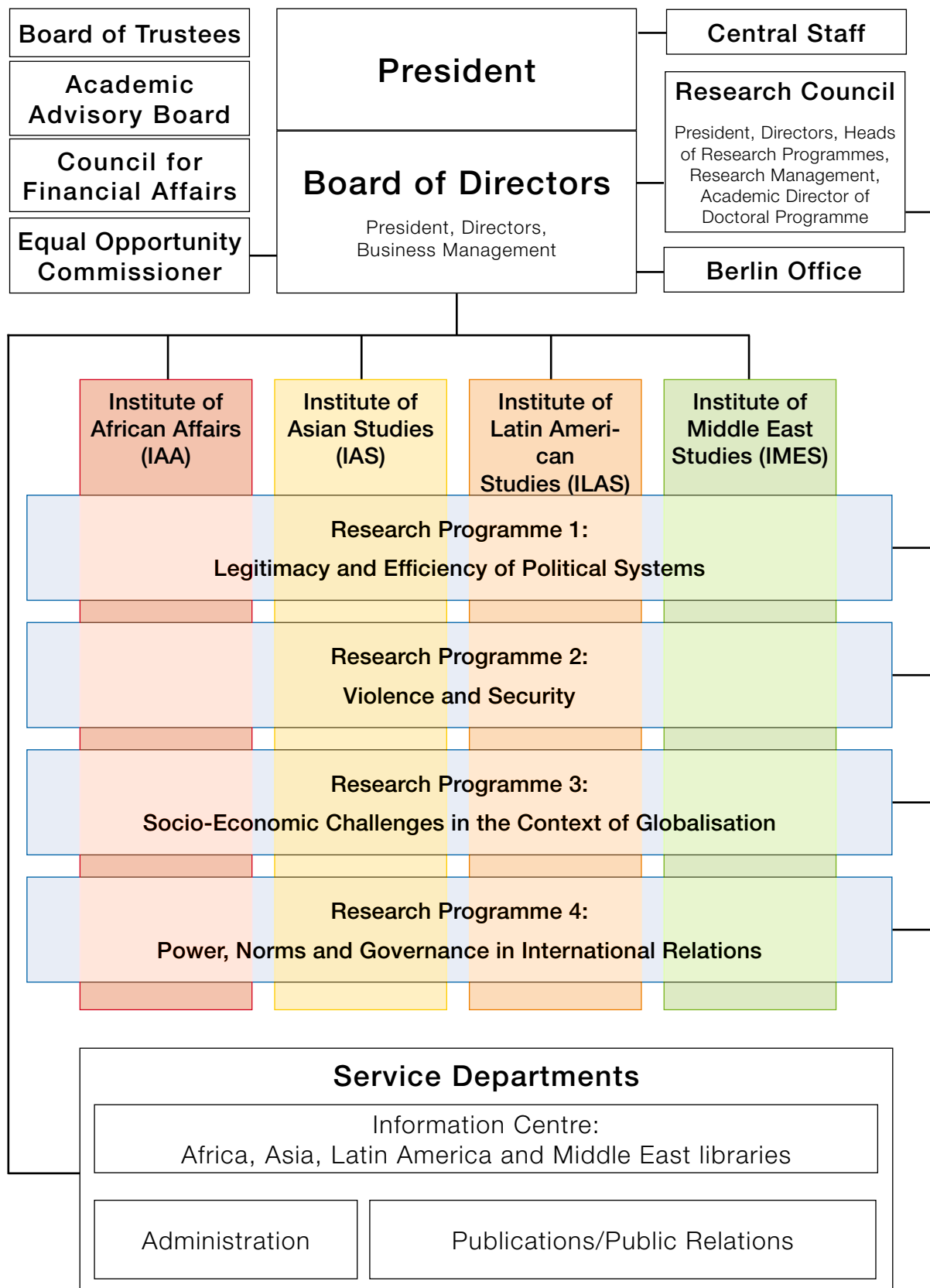
### Expenses (in €)

1.	Staff expenditures	5,801,550
2.	Service expenses; material and operating expenses	2,672,963
3.	Allocation to special items (accruals, etc.)	778,891
<b>Total expenses</b>		<b>9,253,404</b>

The GIGA is striving to increase third party–funded project grants. In 2011, these funds totalled €1,820,249 and accounted for 20% of the total revenues (equivalent to 30% of the institutional support). Including the funding received within the Joint Initiative for Research and Innovation (Pakt für Forschung und Innovation), the total revenues obtained through competitive research-financing schemes amounted to €2,246,249, i.e. 24% of the total budget, equivalent to 37% of the institutional support.

The GIGA is thankful for the institutional support provided by the Free and Hanseatic City of Hamburg (Ministry of Science and Research), the other federal states (*Länder*) and the Federal Republic of Germany (Federal Foreign Office). The institute would also like to express its gratitude to all institutions that have enhanced the GIGA's research activities by granting third-party funding.

# Organisational Chart





# GIGA Journal Family

The GIGA Journal Family is a unique publishing initiative that brings together four international area studies journals edited by the GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies.

The journals are high-quality venues for original research and provide empirically sound analyses of contemporary politics, society and economics in Africa, China, Southeast Asia and Latin America.

- 
- ***Africa Spectrum***  
(3 issues per year)
  - ***Journal of Current Chinese Affairs – China aktuell***  
(4 issues per year)
  - ***Journal of Current Southeast Asian Affairs***  
(4 issues per year)
  - ***Journal of Politics in Latin America***  
(3 issues per year)
- 

As of 2009, the full content of the GIGA journals is available online at [www.giga-journal-family.org](http://www.giga-journal-family.org).

**GIGA German Institute of Global and Area Studies**  
**Leibniz-Institut für Globale und Regionale Studien**

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